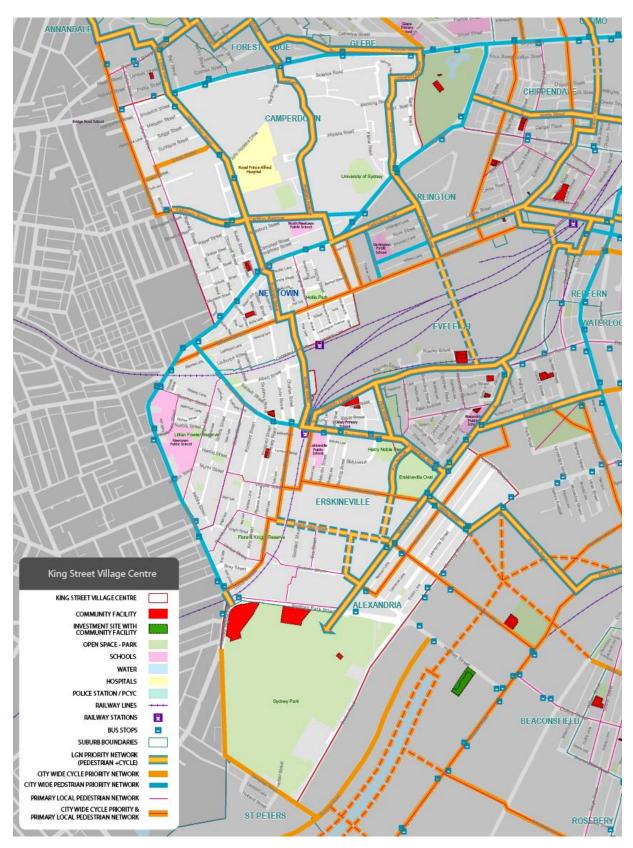
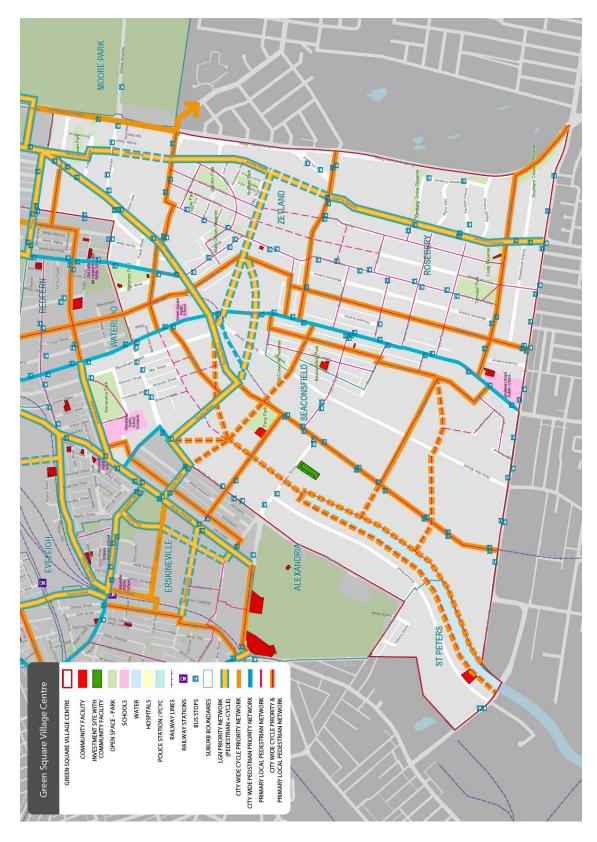
#### 4.4.5 King Street Village Centre



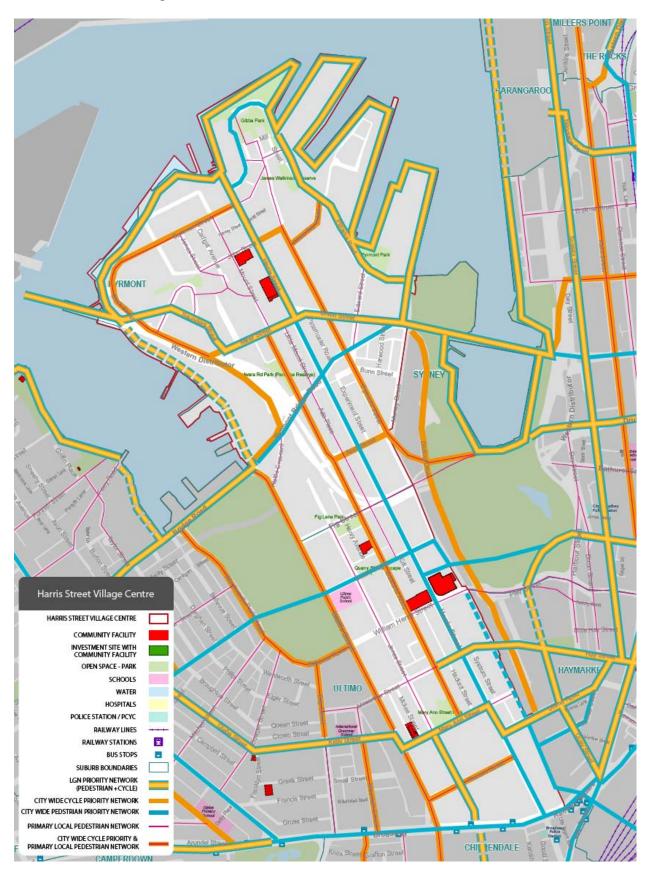


#### 4.4.6 Green Square Village Centre



#### 4.4.7 Glebe Point Road Village Centre

#### 4.4.8 Harris Street Village Centre



### **5.0 ASSESSMENT OF NETWORK COMPONENTS**

#### 5.1 City Centre

Gehl Architects *Public Spaces Public Life Sydney 2007* have pointed to the imbalance to vehicle and traffic functions given to city centre streets as a primary cause of a poor pedestrian and cycle environment.

Improvements to pedestrian and cycling amenity will involve **complex policy and technical considerations** involving **traffic**, **parking**, **loading** and **public transport** to enable the reallocation of road space for public domain.

Streets were these considerations will be critical in achieving improvements include:

### George Street – "The Main Street"

**George Street is approx 2.5 km long** provides a direct connection from **Railway Square to Circular Quay**. **Street width varies from 20 to 35m with gradients between 1.2 – 4.8%**.

Gehl's *Public Spaces Public Life Sydney* 2007vision is to transform George Street into a civic street with a pedestrian, cycle and light rail priority that is linked by **three major public spaces** at **Railway Square**, **Town Hall** and **Circular Quay**.

**George Street** will be the "Main Street "of the network.



### Future Directions



Development of a **detailed urban design master plan** that includes a public transport, traffic and parking management strategy to reallocate road space for public domain use.

Considerations include:

Reduction in bus numbers and associated noise and replacement with light rail; Widening footpaths/ reduction street clutter to provide areas for seating and gathering spaces; Additional tree planting to provide a consistent canopy boulevard character. Widening footpaths could allow double row planting in some sections; Reduce Pedestrian waiting times on signalised intersections; Reduce footpath interruptions on minor street/ laneway intersections with continuous threshold treatments: Continue laneway upgrade program to provide a variety of spaces and pedestrians links from George Street: Public space upgrade program that invites public life along the street; Spaces include: Sydney Square **Barrack Street Regimental Square** Development of Town Hall Square provide civic heart and gathering space for city centre; Economic strategy to encourage active ground floor uses that relate to the street; Refer to Toolbox in Section 9.0 Volume 1 for further details.

#### Hay Street

Hay Street forms an east west connection that links Ultimo, Haymarket, George Street and Surry Hills. It is provides level on grade access into the Darling Harbour precinct.

Hay Street will have light rail, **pedestrian** and **cycle priority** with limited vehicle access.

**Streetscape** varies from being fairly open west of George Street to a more narrow and enclosed streetscape between George and Pitt Street. The section between Pitt and Elizabeth dominated by Belmore Park on southern edge and sandstone arches and walls of the railway line. Destinations and attractions include Paddy's Markets, Entertainment Centre, Haymarket/ Chinatown and Belmore park.



Hay Street – west of George Street Future Directions



Parker Street



Hay Street / Light Rail and Vehicle access to Central Station





Hay Street – (George – Pitt Street) Chinatown Public Domain Plan proposes

Closure of Hay Street to general traffic priority west of George Street pedestrian, cycle and light rail. Proposal includes:

Tree planting; Activation strategies; Paving/ Public art; Intersection treatments provide legible crossing opportunities particularly at Ultimo Road intersection; Provision for upgraded public gathering space outside Entertainment Centre;

Minor street intersections such as **Parker Street** should include continuous threshold treatments.

Potential for **Parker Street** to be shared way zone;

Provide simple/ legible crossing arrangement for pedestrians at Pitt Street/ light rail vehicle access ramp to Central Station;

#### Liverpool Street

**Liverpool Street** provides an east west connection across the city centre. St James Station and Hyde Park is access from the street.

Pedestrian bridges link the street directly into **Darling Harbour**.

Liverpool Street continues east of College Street to provide access to east Sydney and Darlinghurst.

The street currently caters for general traffic however there is a future proposal for a **separated cycleway facility** that will connect to facilities at Oxford/ College Street, Burton Street and Kent Street;

The street has been subject to previous streetscape upgrade that has included kerb extensions and granite paving treatments.

#### **Future Directions**



Review of car parking/ loading/ traffic to assess opportunities to **reallocate road space** for separated cycleway and pedestrian amenity and tree planting;

Liverpool Street at Kent Street – review intersection treatment to achieve improved crossing people wishing to cross from Kent Street to south side of Liverpool

Liverpool / George Street – current signalised arrangements need review to provide safer crossing;

Improve connectivity with public space at Dixon Street North;

Continuous threshold treatments/ shared zone at **Douglass Lane**.

### **Druitt/ Park Street**

**Park Street** connects to William Street to provide direct access to "**Top of the Cross**" It is a main gateway into the city centre for pedestrian and cycling commuters.

Wide footpaths consistent granite pavements currently allows opportunities for café seating

**Legibility** at George Street intersection reinforced by Town Hall, Queen Victoria Building and former Gresham Hotel Building.

The proposed **new Town Hall Square** corner of Park and George Street will create a civic heart to the City Centre.

To the west of George Street, **Druitt Street** provides access to Darling Harbour.



Review of public transport ,car parking/ loading / traffic to reallocate road space for separated cycleway and pedestrian amenity and tree planting;

Proposed new civic square on corner of George and Park Street;

Urban design review of **Druitt Street** to:

Improve current poor pedestrian amenity narrow footpaths / congestion particularly outside Town Hall House bus stop:

Legible entrance into Darling Harbour:



**Future Directions:** 



### Spring/ Bent / Hunter/ Margaret Streets

Route provides an east west link across the northern section of the city centre. From Shakespeare **Place** pathway links through the Domain Parklands provide access to Woolloomooloo and Potts Point.

Spring and Bent Streets provide memorable closed vistas distinctive streetscapes with in tact heritage / civic buildings as well as notable recent distinctive office towers. Margaret Street and Napoleon Street will be important access streets into the Barangaroo urban renewal site on the western foreshore including and include links to Wynyard station and future ferry terminal. Bond Street and Curtin Place provide links between Pitt and George Street. North South streets such as Gresham Street have the opportunity to provide strong pedestrian links to Circular Quay; Separated cycleway facility to be provided along Spring, Bent, Margaret and Napoleon Streets;



Future Directions



Shakespeare Place



Bond Street



Margaret Street – crossing treatment required at Carrington Street.

Review of car parking/ loading/ traffic to achieve reallocate road space for separated cycleway and pedestrian amenity and tree planting; Improve pedestrian connection and access at Shakespeare Place to Royal Botanic Gardens; Provide reduction wide intersections Loftus/ Young Streets that have long crossing distance, generous radii with kerb extensions/ threshold treatments. Bond Street and Curtin Place - conversion and upgrade to shared zone to provide pedestrian priority; Margaret Street - intersection with Carrington - requires pedestrian crossing/ treatments to form link to Wynyard Park; Barangaroo - on going review and liaison with BDA on connections from Margaret and Napoleon Street bridge connections.



Wide intersections with marked footway crossings



Margaret / Kent Street

#### Argyle Street

**Argyle Street** will provide a east west link from George Street to the Rocks, Millers Point area through to the northern section of the **Barangaroo** at the proposed **Headland Park**.

Legibility of the Street is reinforced by Argyle Cut archway bridge, Holy Trinity Church, and Observatory Hill Park.



### Future Directions



**Argyle Cut** 





Argyle Street on approach to Baranagroo north.

### Development of Harbour Village North Public Domain Plan that considers:

Review of car parking/ loading/ traffic to **achieve reallocation of road space** for pedestrian amenity and tree planting;

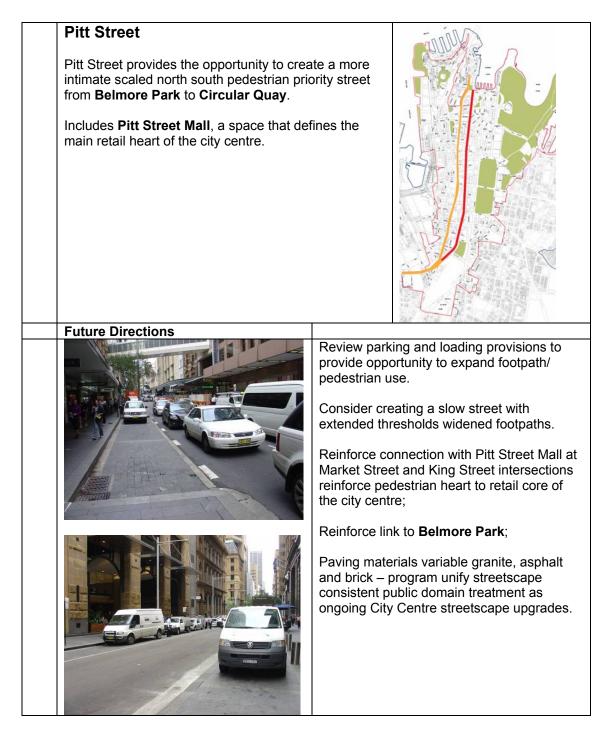
Wide asphalt pavement expanses need to be reduced and space allocated for pedestrian amenity;

**Intersection treatments** require at kerb extensions Arygle Street Lower Fort / Argyle Place to reduce crossing distance;

Roadway link to Observatory Hill Park **Watson Road** – opportunities widen footway reallocated some road space

Local park opportunities sitting , relaxing Between Argyle Street and Argyle Place

Consider Legibility of link into **Barangaroo Headland Park.** 



### Market Street

Provides east west link from Hyde Park to Darling Harbour/ and Pyrmont over the Pyrmont Bridge

Between Elizabeth and George Street Market Street is part of the retail core that includes **Pitts Street Mall** 

Pedestrian amenity detracted by congested / narrow footpaths that makes access difficult during peak times.

Between George and York Street recent streetscape upgrades have provide additional footpath space with a lane closure.



Future Directions



Hyde Park – pathway alignment with Market Street.



Market Street – George and Pitt



Widened footpath between George and York Streets.

#### Review of car parking/ loading/ traffic to achieve reallocate road space for separated cycleway and pedestrian amenity and tree planting;

Width of pathways congestion heavy use

Retail core precinct review parking to achieve wider footway treatments

Threshold raided Pitt Street mall intersection. Reinforce connection into Pitt Street Mall.

### York Street / Kent

North south links on western side of City that provides links to **Wynyard Station**/ bus interchange as well as access to **Barangaroo**, **Observatory Hill Park** and North Sydney via the **Kent Street Underpass**.

Kent Street separated cycleway is currently under construction.

York Street pedestrian priority with additional footway widening, intersection treatments and crossing facilities.

Significant vistas along York Street are terminated by the Town Hall to the south.

Recent streetscape upgrade of York Street has included continuous footpath extensions across **Mullins Street** – a treatment that needs further replication across the City Centre.

#### **Future Directions**



Kent Street Underpass



No dedicated crossing facility from Kent Street Underpass to access York Street



Mullins Street continuous footpath treatment



Bus operations in this area significant user of road space and will require review to achieve any significant Reallocation of road space for additional pedestrian amenity.

Kent Street Underpass – poor quality public domain – improve legibility, public domain quality surveillance

Crossing treatments from Kent Street underpass to York Street need definition.

Intersection treatments at York and Jamison/ Lang Street to provide stronger link and improved access to Lang Park;

Crossing intersection treatments York Street/ Wynyard Street need to be addressed.



York Street/ Wynyard Street

#### 5.2 Citywide Route Assessment Criteria

Route Alignment Principles for the Citywide network have been used to demonstrate which routes display the highest potential to serve pedestrian/ cycle demand, assist in the assessment shortfalls that need to be addressed to improve amenity.

The following principles have been developed from a review of relevant literature and studies relating to the development of pedestrian and cycle networks. These include

- Walkable London;
- RTA PAMP Guidelines;
- Gehl Architects Public Domain Quality Criteria;
- Relevant Pedestrian/ Cycle planning studies;

These principles are further elaborated in Volume 3 of this report.

Factors considered included.

Assessment Criteria	
1.0 Route Alignment Quality	
1 (A) Connectivity/ Directness	and the second
Are there direct continuous connections to destinations, public transport modes etc?	
Any gaps in network?	
1(B)Legibility/ Views	
Any landmarks to aid visual orientation?	A REAL PROPERTY
Are there good visual connections along route?	A CONTRACTOR OF A CONTRACTOR OFTA CONTRACTOR O
Views and vistas?	
1(C) Accessibility	
Any inclusive access issues – obstacles, steep gradients?	

2.0 Public Domain Quality	
2(A)Pedestrian Comfort	
Is there good pathway width (appropriate for location) and surface treatment?	
Pedestrian amenities such as kerb extensions, continuous thresholds?	
Are appropriate road crossing opportunities provided in relation to desire lines.	
Any facilities – public toilets nearby.	
2(B) Stationary Activities	
Any seating opportunities?	
Any parks/ urban spaces to rest, linger, recreate?	
Any outdoor café seating/ dining?	
2 ( C) Day/ Evening/ Night Activities	
Any evening/ night businesses- restaurants/ pubs/ cafes to add to vibrancy and interest of the street in the evening?	
2 (D) Streetscape Design Quality	
Architectural quality/ human scale/ consistency/ quality of materials.	
Public domain detailing /Public art;	
Are there active ground floor frontages, detailing and design for enjoyment of pedestrians?	
Are there mature trees with good canopy or small trees out of scale with the streets or no trees?	

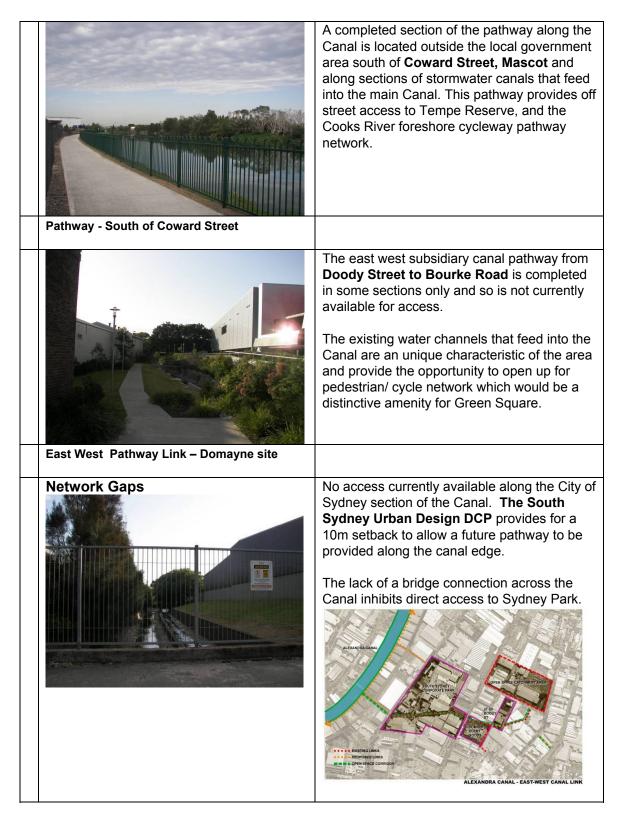
#### **5.3 Network Component Assessments**

As listed in section 6.3.6, Volume 1.

1.0	Southern Indu stormwater ch finer grain off with access to <b>Tempe, Cook</b> Alexandra Ca both pedestria few crossing p	Canal anal is a signification istrial Area. The bannels provide the street pathway so of Green Square anal is currently an / cycle east/ wo points over the C ridge to the sout	Canal and subs the opportunity for system for this and and regional lini otany Bay fores a major constrai yest movement v canal are limited	idiary or a rea. ks to shore. nt for vith to			
	Route Function	City Centre Connection	Village Centre Connection	Parks Recre	s/ eation	Pedestrian Priority	Cycle Priority
		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$		$\checkmark$	Local connections	$\checkmark$

Green Square Town Centre; Sydney Park; Perry Park; Southern Industrial employment; Regional connections to Tempe, Cooks River, Botany Bay.
<ul> <li>Alexandra Canal would provide regional, local and recreational routes, connecting to Sydney Park and Green Square and southern Sydney suburbs.</li> <li>It has the potential to be the centrepiece of a regional open space and recreational walkway/cycleway network for the southern area.</li> <li>Connections need to be provided from the Canal to align with the Doody Street/ Bourke Street intersection which will allow east – west access along Doody Street and additional north south links along Bourke Road.</li> </ul>





With the second seco	The <b>Harley Street Water Board</b> easement provides opportunity for an additional direct east west link from Green Square / Beaconsfield to Erskineville.
Legibility/ Views	Topography is generally flat to gentle gradients. Views to the <b>City Skyline</b> are available along some sections of the Canal which gives a good sense of orientation and direction. Views to <b>Sydney Park brick chimneys</b> provide a local landmark and orientation to Sydney Park.
Accessibility	Canal network has the potential for good accessibility given the level topography and proposed generous setbacks and easements.
Public Domain Quality	
Invitation to Walk and Cycle	Currently there are limited attractors to promote significant pedestrian activity. Completed sections of the Canal network south of Coward Street are largely used by cyclists to access southern suburbs of Rockdale/ Tempe and connections to Cooks River.
Perry Park	Future links to <b>Perry Park</b> and <b>Sydney Park</b> would generate improved recreation access for residents and workers in Rosebery/ Alexandra.
Sydney Park	Proposals are being developed to upgrade <b>Perry Park</b> and adjoining indoor basketball court stadium into an active recreation facility which will be a major attractor for the area.



Stationary Activities/ Evening Activities	Opportunities for seating and rest areas along the Canal. Ground floor land uses fronting the Canal may include cafes for local workforce but not anticipated that area will be a lively evening precinct. Planning controls need to encourage active ground floor edges to provide good surveillance.
Streetscape / Urban Design Quality	Opportunity to create pedestrian and cycle network of. <b>Alexandra Canal Master Plan</b> prepared in 2001 provides a framework to deliver high public domain quality that considers landscape treatments, lighting, and seating.
Recommendations	<ul> <li>Ensure Planning controls along Canal frontages maintain setbacks to facilitate access. Building frontages to create active edges and good surveillance along Canal links. A mix of uses is encouraged to bring variety and interest to the Canal.</li> <li>Finalise Alexandra Canal Masterplan to confirm public domain finishes and preferred section treatment. Ensure creation of spaces for sitting and relaxing.</li> <li>Completion of through site links from Doody Street and Bourke Road to the Canal ;</li> <li>Bridge connections across the canal to allow access to Sydney Park;</li> <li>Use of Sydney Water Easement off Harley Street to create a substantial east-west access corridor that links into Beaconsfield, Alexandra, Green Square and the Canal.</li> </ul>
References	Alexandra Canal Master Plan 2001

2.0	Railway Sc Botany Road light industrial residential de stores at Wate week ends. Botany Road Centre with B with a diverse Pedestrians te access public retail. The futt will generate	l is characterised l, retail and rece velopment. The o erloo generates p is an important r otany Bay. It has	I by a mix of con ent medium dens clustering of fact bedestrian activi oute connecting a role as a des sections of the s ential, employme e Town Centre I trian activity with	nmercial, sity ory outlet ty on the City tination street to ent or nowever				
	Route Function	City Centre Connection	Village Centre Connection	Parks/ Recreation	Pedestrian Priority	Cycle Priority		
		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$		$\checkmark$	Shared path only		
	Key Attractors/ Destinations         Image: Constraint of the second se		Beaconsfield Medium dens Employment Local retail/s Future – Gree Green Squar Redfern Stati Regent/ Redf CUB site; Railway Squa	Gardeners Road Public School; Beaconsfield commercial strip; Medium density residential ; Employment – Rosebery/ Alexandra; Local retail/ services; Future – Green Square Town Centre; Green Square Station; Redfern Station; Regent/ Redfern Street Shopping Strip; CUB site; Railway Square; Railway Square – transport hub for buses trains access to proposed George Street civic spine.				
	Notwork	uality/						
	Network Quality		This Doute a	This Route provides a Southern gateway into the City				
Connectivity/ Directness			Centre that lin Redfern Stati Square. The route is I	rovides a South nks Rosebery, <i>F</i> on and east Ch ocated within a rersecting east v	Nexandra, Gree ippendale and l coarse grain st	en Square, Railway reet network		

Network Gaps	
Free output         Free Square 5 ways	Network gaps are confined to poor intersection treatments for pedestrians and cyclists. These include: Botany Road/ O'Riordon, Bourke Road Intersection: lacks direct pedestrian crossing from Green Square Station to western side of Botany Road where significant medium density residential develop is being established. Jay walking access Green Square train station. Lawson Square – slip lanes Cleveland Street – slip lanes Regent / Little Regent Street – requires safer pedestrian amenity with kerb extensions or crossing treatments.
Regent/ Little Lee Street	
Legibility/ Views	
City view from Cleveland Street	Views towards the Central Sydney skyline are available along the Botany Road / Regent Street corridor which provide good orientation points. Cleveland Street/ Regent Street intersection also offer prominent views to city skyline.
Intersection Accessibility	The generally flat nature of the route means that accessibility on foot and by bike can be easy providing there is a permeable and safe circulation network. Level topography gradients very flat to gentle with rises around 5% from Henderson Road to Lawson Square and Cleveland Street to Lawson Square
Public Domain Quality	
Invitation to Walk and	Poor amenity for pedestrians and cyclists with traffic
Cycle	<ul> <li>speed, trucks, noise and poor intersection treatments.</li> <li>Car parking also reduces amenity create conflicts and interruptions with pedestrian access.</li> <li>Proposed separated cycle facility to be provided along Dunning/ George Street which runs parallel with Botany Road.</li> <li>Residential development and use as a primary southern bus corridor generate local pedestrian movements which</li> </ul>



	are generally necessary rather than optional pedestrian activity. Further residential development will increase pedestrian activity and need to improve pedestrian amenity.
	Activities and destinations are spread out along the corridor which limits pedestrian use to short sections of the route only.
Hansard Street	Generally <b>footpath condition</b> good with many sections reconstructed recently as part of City foot path upgrade program.
	<b>Minor side streets</b> to the major pedestrian streets could be treated with kerb extensions or continuous footway crossings to improve pedestrian amenity. Existing treatment at Hansard Street intersection is a good example of improvements that could be implemented.
Lawson Square	Slip Lanes at major intersections also reduce pedestrian amenity and priority.
Stationary Activities         Stationary Activities <td< th=""><th><ul> <li>The plaza fronting Green Square Station is devoid of activity given the poor spatial definition and inactive edges defining the space. It is expected that Green Square Town Centre will provide a focal point of activity in the area and will include high quality public domain supportive of stationary activities</li> <li>Regent Street retail – previous streetscape upgrade provides seating opportunity, shade and separation from traffic.</li> <li>Cope Street Reserve improvements also provide local urban space to sit and wait for buses.</li> <li>Apart bus stops most streets the route has no street benches or seating opportunities for pedestrians using the network.</li> </ul></th></td<>	<ul> <li>The plaza fronting Green Square Station is devoid of activity given the poor spatial definition and inactive edges defining the space. It is expected that Green Square Town Centre will provide a focal point of activity in the area and will include high quality public domain supportive of stationary activities</li> <li>Regent Street retail – previous streetscape upgrade provides seating opportunity, shade and separation from traffic.</li> <li>Cope Street Reserve improvements also provide local urban space to sit and wait for buses.</li> <li>Apart bus stops most streets the route has no street benches or seating opportunities for pedestrians using the network.</li> </ul>
Evening Activities	Evening activities limited to mainly hotels, takeaway/ restaurants along Botany Road and Gardeners Road. Setback requirements of recent development have created generous footpath widths however busy / noisy road environment has resulted in limited outdoor seating from cafes. <b>Green Square Town Centre</b> will be future focus of retail/ commercial activity mix activity long span of hours to generate pedestrian activity into the evening.



Streetscape / Urban Design Quality	Generally <b>poor amenity</b> caused by poor inconsistent building form and setbacks, long straight lengths of road, leased car parking, lack of consistent street tree canopy and inactive building frontages. Some trees deformed from excessive pruning to accommodate overhead powerlines.
	RTA road reservation has been major limiting factor in achieving more cohesive streetscape particularly with additional tree planting.
	Regent Street streetscape improvements provide a section of good amenity with separation from traffic and street trees, and opportunities to sit.
	Section of Regent Street from Lawson Square to Cleveland Street has a poor inactive edge of the railway reserve and the residential development on raised podium presents blank wall to the street.
Botany Road near Euston Road	Footpath provision is largely a combination of concrete and asphalt footpaths with sections of grass or landscape verge treatments.
Recommendations	Although currently having an overall poor streetscape quality this route has the potential for transformation to a <b>major southern gateway</b> into the City Centre.
	Botany Road Streetscape Scope opportunities to use setbacks landscape treatments/ additional tree planting to create an attractive pedestrian boulevard and shared bikeway
	Promote <b>land uses</b> that provide active ground floor uses on Botany Road that can service the nearby residential population and give increased surveillance of the public domain and provide more unified street character.
	<b>Green Square 5 Ways</b> – dedicated pedestrian signal access across western side of Botany Road and Wyndham Street.
	<b>Improve intersection treatments minor streets</b> with kerb extensions, continuous thresholds. Harley Street intersection provides example treatment.
	<b>Slip lane reduction</b> cnr Botany Road / Gardeners Road Slip Lane reduction – Lawson Square;
	Regent Street/ Little Regent – improved crossing opportunities

3.0	<ul> <li>Rosebery –Green Square- Redfern – Central – Haymarket – City Centre</li> <li>Provides a north south cycle priority connection to the City Centre.</li> <li>Proposed separated cycle lane along Dunning Ave will provide safe and convenient access for cyclists as opposed to adjacent busy Botany Road.</li> <li>Pedestrian activity is currently focussed along sections of route extending from George Street north of Redfern Street which is a convenient distance for pedestrians accessing Central Station and Haymarket area.</li> <li>Green Square Town Centre will be a future focus of localised pedestrian activity</li> </ul>						
	Route Function	City Centre Connection	Village Centre Connection	Parks/ Recreat	ion	Pedestrian Priority	Cycle Priority
		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$		$\checkmark$	<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>
	Key Attracto	<ul> <li>Rosebery residential/ employment;</li> <li>Green Square Town Centre;</li> <li>Redfern Street and Redfern Station;</li> <li>Prince Alfred Park;</li> <li>Central Station;</li> <li>Belmore Park</li> <li>Haymarket;</li> <li>City Centre.</li> </ul>					
	Network Qua						
	Connectivity/ Directness		<ul> <li>Provides a direct and continuous north south link from Gardeners Road to City Centre. Separated cycle facilities are proposed for the majority of the route.</li> <li>Pedestrian use currently more concentrated from Redfern to Central Station however Green Square Town Centre once developed will generate additional local pedestrian activity along the route.</li> </ul>				Separated rity of the ted from <b>een</b> ill
	Dunning Avenue	<ul> <li>Prince Alfred Park and Belmore Park provide convenient off street links along the route.</li> <li>Chalmers Street provide alternative on street</li> </ul>				9.	
				access adjacent to <b>Prince Alfred Park</b> . Intersects with Liveable Green Network Routes at Harcourt Parade, Green Square East West Boulevard, Redfern Street, Devonshire Street and Hay Street.			

Prince Alfred Park (before upgrade)	
Belmore Park	<b>Belmore Park</b> – pathway network provides access from Eddy Avenue to Pitt Street or Castlereagh Street.
George Street Waterloo housing estate connection.	The connection along former <b>George Street</b> alignment through <b>Waterloo Department of</b> <b>Housing</b> is ill defined through what could be perceived as semi private space associated with the housing estate.
Network Gaps	
	Crossing facilities are required at <b>Epsom Road</b> / <b>Dunning Ave;</b>
Portman/ Bourke Street	Crossing facilities are required at <b>Portman</b> / <b>Bourke Street</b> to access George Street ;
McEvoy/ George Street	Crossing required across <b>McEvoy Street</b> into George Street. Crossing facility is currently aligned to Pitt Street – investigate options to shift mid block.
	Chalmers Street – Intersecting streets access
	Surry Hills to Prince Alfred Park however currently <b>no mid section crossing points</b> provided

Chalmers Street	between Central Station and Cleveland Street.
	Eddy Ave / Elizabeth Street – Direct crossing not provided at intersection resulting in jaywalking by people seeking access to Central Station entrance on corner. Pedestrians required to divert to pedestrian crossing on Eddy Ave west of the railway bridge.
Legibility/ Views	Visual prominence of tree canopy on <b>Mt Carmel</b> is a feature around the George Street/ McEvoy Street intersection. <b>George Street</b> near Redfern Street offers framed views to city centre. Southern views are dominated by Waterloo Housing towers. <b>Prince Alfred Park</b> provides panoramic view to city centre skyline.
Prince Alfred Park	At <b>Central Station</b> landmark buildings such as the Central clock tower and <b>Dental Hospita</b> l building provide strong sense of location and identity to the area.
Wiew to Central Railway Clock tower from Belmore Park	



Accessibility         Image: Constraint of the second sec	Mostly flat to gentle gradients along the route to allow convenient pedestrian and cycle. Gradients are less than 7%. The gradient rises to around 7.1% along <b>George</b> on the north and south approaches to Redfern Street.
Central Station entrance	<b>Chalmers Street</b> – cyclists exiting Prince Alfred Park to Chalmers Street near Central Station entrance conflict point due narrow footpath, congestion caused by people alighting buses and exiting Devonshire St tunnel.
Eddy Ave	
Public Domain Quality	
Invitation to Walk and Cycle	The southern section along <b>Dunning Ave</b> is dominated by commercial/ light industrial premises that have inactive edges which could discourage pedestrian use. <b>Botany Road</b> which is parallel to Dunning Avenue would cater for more pedestrian use being a major bus corridor and location of medium density housing and retail services. For cyclists the route provides direct access without heavy traffic experienced on nearby Botany Road. North of Phillip Street the route connects to major attractors to encourage pedestrian activity. This

Dunning Ave	includes <b>Redfern Street</b> and <b>Redfern Station</b> , <b>Prince Alfred Park</b> , <b>Central Station</b> , <b>Belmore</b> <b>Park</b> , <b>Haymarket</b> and <b>City Centre</b> . Upgrade of <b>Prince Alfred Park</b> will provide a district recreation precinct park with pool, basketball courts, tennis courts, pathway network and landscape amenity.
	<b>Belmore Park East</b> along Elizabeth Street. Recent footpath and landscape treatments have formalised previous non existent pathway.
	<b>Slip lane</b> access from Chalmers Street to Elizabeth Street at Dental Hospital reduces pedestrian amenity. Lack of crossing at Elizabeth Street at the Dental hospital resulting in jaywalking for people accessing <b>Elizabeth Street bus stop</b> .
Stationary Activities	Focus of stationary activities and casual recreation includes
	Green Square Town Centre ( future);
	Prince Alfred Park ( pool, tennis/ basketball courts)
	Belmore Park;
Ibero Americano Plaza	<b>Chalmers Street</b> – outdoor seating located near Devonshire Street intersection.
	<b>Public toilets</b> provided at Prince Alfred Park ( under way) Belmore Park;
	Other spaces such as the <b>Ibero Americano Plaza</b> off Chalmers Street are largely under used.
Evening Activities	Apart from <b>Central/ Surry Hills</b> evening activities section minimal along the majority of the route

	apart from some premises on Redfern Street.
	Green Square Town Centre will be the focus of future evening activity.
Streetscape / Urban Design Quality	Route provides a variety of streetscapes ranging from Variable light industrial character along Dunning Avenue, DOH estates at Waterloo, small scale terraces, and medium density residential.
	Redfern Street upgrade has provided a well defined "Main Street;
	<b>Mature street trees</b> have consistent canopy provide unity and distinction the streetscapes. George Street north of Redfern Street has verge planting that provides additional interest and detail for pedestrians.
Portman Street	George Street
Recommendations * = PCTC Recommendation	Implementation of <b>separated cycle network</b> along Dunning Ave/ George Street/ Chalmers Street as per Cycle Masterplan;
	Investigate options for <b>pedestrian crossing</b> <b>facilities</b> at Epsom Road, Bourke Street, McEvoy Street to provide safe crossing opportunities.
	Chalmers Street – additional pedestrian crossing between Devonshire / Cleveland to provide link to Prince Alfred Park; *
	Review <b>minor street intersections/ laneways</b> for opportunities for kerb extensions, continuous thresholds to improve pedestrian continuity.

4.0	Parade that connects regional links to Kens	est connection alon s Sydney Park, Ale sington and UNSW	g <b>Doody Street</b> and <b>Ha</b> i exandra and Rosebery wi	ith		
	Intersects with Citywide LGN routes at <b>Bourke Road</b> , <b>Dalmeny Avenue</b> and <b>Alexandra Canal precinct</b> . Landuses along the route range from light industrial / commercial, big box retail, new medium density residential and single detached residential. Precinct developing around <b>Ralph Street</b> includes film production and other create industries.					
					Cycle Priority	
			✓	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$

Key Attractors/ Destinations	Sydney Park; Alexandra Canal; Alexandra employment e.g. South Sydney Corporate Park; Big Box Retail; South Sydney Markets Rosebery; Turruwul Park; Connections to Kensington - UNSW
Network Quality	
Connectivity/ Directness	Route provides a potential direct east west connection to Sydney Park and Alexandra Canal pathway network. Route connects Liveable Green Network links along Bourke Road, Dunning Avenue and Dalmeny Avenue.
Doody Street – South Sydney Corporate Park	Detential direct access from <b>Deedy Street</b> along the
Doody Street stormwater easement pathway	Potential direct access from <b>Doody Street</b> along the east west stormwater canal connection to Alexandra Canal. Sections of this link are already completed.



Alexandra Canal is currently a significant network barrier to Sydney Park however proposed Alexandra Canal Master plan and future development will create revitalised precinct with a diversity of uses and businesses.         Alexandra Canal         Alexandra Canal is currently a significant network barrier to Sydney Park however proposed Alexandra Canal Master plan and future development will create revitalised precinct with a diversity of uses and businesses.         Alexandra Canal         Views along the street are contained by surrounding building form or street trees.         From the Canal edge views to Sydney Park brick chimneys will provide good sense of orientation and direction.	<image/>	Connections to <b>Ralph Street</b> provide good access to Beaconsfield. Ralph Street is the focus new residential development and the network will improve access for residents to nearby recreational opportunities. Potential for creation of through site links in association with future development to provide access to Botany Road. <b>Southern Cross Drive Reserve</b> located at the eastern end of Harcourt Parade provides link to Gardeners Road bridge to access Randwick City Council cycle network to UNSW or underpass connection to Eastlakes.
barrier to Sydney Park however proposed Alexandra Canal Master plan and future development will create revitalised precinct with a diversity of uses and businesses.       barrier to Sydney Park however proposed Alexandra Canal Master plan and future development will create revitalised precinct with a diversity of uses and businesses.         A through site connection is required from Bourke road to the canal to align with the Doody Street intersection.       A through site connection is required from Bourke road to the canal to align with the Doody Street intersection.         Legibility/ Views       Views along the street are contained by surrounding building form or street trees.         From the Canal edge views to Sydney Park brick chimneys will provide good sense of orientation and direction.	Network Gaps	Alexandra Canal is surrently a significant network
building form or street trees. From the Canal edge views to <b>Sydney Park brick</b> chimneys will provide good sense of orientation and direction.	Alexandra Canal	<ul> <li>barrier to Sydney Park however proposed Alexandra Canal Master plan and future development will create revitalised precinct with a diversity of uses and businesses.</li> <li>A through site connection is required from Bourke road to the canal to align with the Doody Street</li> </ul>
building form or street trees. From the Canal edge views to <b>Sydney Park brick</b> chimneys will provide good sense of orientation and direction.		
Doody Street	Legibility/ Views	building form or street trees. From the Canal edge views to <b>Sydney Park brick</b> <b>chimneys</b> will provide good sense of orientation and





Gradients level to gentle undulating.

Signalled pedestrian crossing provided at Botany Road/ Harcourt Parade intersection and Doody/ O'Riordon Street intersection. Signalled pedestrian crossing also provided at Shirley Street/ Botany Road.

Gillespie Street @	Botany Road
--------------------	-------------

Public Domain Quality	
Invitation to Walk and Cycle	<b>Footpaths</b> are in good condition with pram ramps provided at intersections.
	Separated cycleways proposed for <b>Doody Street</b> and <b>Harcourt Parade.</b>
	<b>Destinations</b> are not tightly clustered along the entire route corridor with majority of Harcourt Parade limited to single detached housing.
	Rosebery has had previous <b>traffic calming measures</b> including roundabouts, median islands and raised table top intersection treatments.
Harcourt Parade	However along the route some intersections such as Gillespie Street/ Botany Road intersection should be reviewed for <b>kerb extensions</b> to create more comfortable crossing opportunities.
	<b>Turruwul Park</b> provides a local recreation focus for residents and workers community recreation
Stationary Activities	Recent upgrade of <b>Turruwul Park</b> includes boundary pathway and playground that promotes use of the park for exercise walks as well as meeting place for local community.
Turruwal Park	

ATTACHMENT B

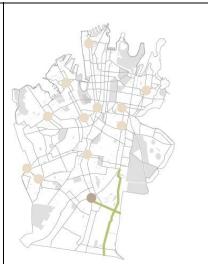
Doody Street – South Sydney Corporate Park	Seating facilities workers along <b>Doody Street</b> at South <b>Sydney Corporate Park</b> provide opportunities for minor street activation at lunchtimes.
Corner Doody and Ralph Streets	Open Space and Recreation Needs Study recommends provision of <b>park</b> on the corner of <b>Doody and Ralph</b> <b>Streets</b> to provide for local open space needs for increasing residential development located on west side of Botany Road.
Evening Activities	<b>Doody Street</b> is a focus of activities by workers during business hours however evening activity is minimal apart from Thursday evening shopping at big box retail.
Streetscape / Urban Design Quality	Built form defining the route varies from older warehouses, big box retail, new residential around Ralph Street and single detached residential that is typical of Rosebery.Streets have good consistent tree canopy cover however in some instances these have been diminished by pruning for overhead wires.Rosebery streets with excessive road widths have opportunity for additional tree planting in roadway
Recommendations	Ongoing development of <b>Doody Street canal tributary</b> to create a range of well connected public spaces including a new public park on the corner of Doody street Provide a <b>through site connection</b> from Bourke Road to the canal to align with the Doody Street intersection. <b>Review all street intersections</b> for opportunities for <b>kerb extensions or threshold treatments</b> . Ongoing rollout of separated cycle network along Doody Street and Harcourt Parade.

### 5.0 Rosebery – Green Square – Redfern Waterloo.

This route will form a north south connection from **Rosebery to the Green Square Town Centre** and urban renewal areas.

Route extends from **Dalmeny Ave** at Gardeners Road through **Green Square Urban Renewal sites** to connect to **Bourke Street**. The **Bourke Street** LGN route then links to Surry Hills, City Centre and Woolloomooloo or links along Phillip Street to Redfern Station.

Built form ranges from single detached houses front gardens medium density housing, commercial, urban renewal areas. Intersect with Green Square **East – West Boulevard** to provide direct connection to the proposed Green Square Town Centre.



Route Function	City Centre	Village Centre	Parks/	Pedestrian	Cycle
	Connection	Connection	Recreation	Priority	Priority
	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$

Key Attractors/ Destinations	Gardeners Road retail strip; Green Square Urban Renewal residential; ACI – Danks Street retail centre; Green Square Town Centre; Danks Street;
Network Quality	
Connectivity/ Directness         Image: Street from ACI (Danks Street retail plaza)	The route will form north south connection between Rosebery to <b>Green Square Town Centre</b> and urban renewal areas. The route directly connects into Bourk Street LGN route to access Surry Hills, City Centre of the Phillip Street LGN to access Redfern Station. The Green Square urban renewal sites ( <b>Epsom and</b> <b>Lachlan precincts</b> ) will provide additional new street and through site links including the east- west boulevard which will improve the connectivity of the area's current course grain street network.

The Epsom and Lachlan Urban Renewal precincts are currently undeveloped and create a network gap.
The <b>Green Square DCP</b> provides for additional north south street connections and major <b>east west</b> <b>boulevard</b> connection to the future <b>Town Centre</b> . The new street network will provide direct access from Dalmeny Ave to Gadigal Ave, Victoria Park and through Lachlan Precinct to the ACI development. ( Refer Section XX) At <b>O'Dea and Epsom Road</b> intersections signalised pedestrian crossings are already provided to facilitate
north south access across these busy streets. Future pedestrian crossing required at <b>Lachlan Street</b> to provide safe access into the ACI site which then connects to Bourke Street.
Current alternative access is available along <b>Epsom</b> <b>Road, Joynton Avenue and O'Dea Avenue</b> to Bourke Street. <b>Joynton Ave</b> characterised by grand fig trees and mature street trees providing a high amenity streetscape.
Good views from <b>Kimberly Grove Reserve</b> to City Centre and south to Port Botany and airport provide good sense of direction and orientation.

	Section along <b>Dalmeny Avenue</b> between <b>Morley</b> <b>Avenue and Kimberly Grove</b> exceeds 7% gradient. Alternative accessible access can be obtained along Morley Ave and <b>Rosebery Avenue</b> which links to Epsom Road which also connects to the future street network of the Joynton urban renewal precinct.
Avenue.	
Public Domain Quality	
Invitation to Walk and Cycle         Invitatio to Walk and Cycle	Destinations are not tightly clustered along the entire route corridor with area south of Kimberly Grove limited to single detached housing. <b>Rosebery</b> has been subject to previous traffic calming measures such as raised intersection platforms and traffic islands that improve pedestrian amenity by slowing traffic speeds. Connections to Green Square Town Centre via the <b>East West boulevard</b> will increase the activation and use of this route corridor. <b>Gadigal Ave</b> in <b>Victoria Park</b> also provides high quality public domain and amenities including seats, toilets, bubblers and parkland. Within the <b>ACI residential development</b> the traffic calmed street network that provides access to Danks Street and Bourke / Phillip Street. <b>Retail centre at ACI</b> development provides local attractor with supermarket, restaurants and other services. <b>Danks Street</b> galleries and eateries also an attractor.
treatments	
Stationary Activities	The parks in <b>Victoria Park</b> and <b>ACI</b> developments provide opportunities to sit and casual recreation. Amenities include bubblers, playground and toilet facilities (Victoria Park). Retail plaza at ACI also provides sitting opportunities and outdoor cafe seating.

	Concentrations of evening activities limited to retail area at the <b>ACI retail plaza</b> and <b>Danks Street</b> which provides cafes / restaurants.
Streetscape / Urban Design Quality.         Streetscape / Urban Design Quality.         Streetscape / Urban Design Quality.         Victoria Park         Recommendations	Variety of streetscape types including single detached Rosebery houses, Victoria Park and ACI urban renewal areas and existing light industrial warehouses with mature street trees. Victoria Park urban renewal area high quality streetscape character The Fig trees at <b>Joyton Ave</b> provide high streetscape amenity. Dalmeny Avenue has had recent street tree planting that once mature will provide a more consistent canopy. Ensure <b>Planning controls</b> for Lachlan and Epsom Precincts provide a new street and pathway network that emphases pedestrian and cycle priority. <b>Review Dalmeny Ave</b> intersection treatments for opportunities to provide additional kerb extensions/ continuous footpath treatments to improve pedestrian continuity.
	at Lachlan Street to allow safe access into future Lachlan Precinct. Review opportunities for additional street tree planting as part of network development.



6.0	<ul> <li>Alexandra – Green Square – East Redfern- Surry Hills- Darlinghurst –City Centre Woolloomooloo</li> <li>Route extends from Gardeners Road, Alexandra along Bourke Road and Bourke Street to Woolloomooloo that provides an important north-south connection between the Green Square Urban Renewal Area and Sydney Harbour, the City Centre and Eastern Suburbs.</li> <li>A section of separated cycleway is already completed along Bourke Road from Gardeners Road to Wyndham Streets. The separated cycleway section along Bourke Street between Woolloomooloo to Philip Street currently under construction.</li> <li>The route connects to recently completed separated cycleway facilities along Mandible and Bowden Streets.</li> </ul>						
	Route Function	City Centre Connection	Village Centre Connection	Parks/ Recreation	on	Pedestrian Priority	Cycle Priority
		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
	Key Attract Destination	ns	South Sydne Perry Park; Green Squar Taylor Colleg Urban Renew Taylor Squar Centennial P Crown Street Stanley Street Woolloomool	e Town Ce je val resider e/ Oxford arklands; ;; et;	entre ntial c Stree	; development; et;	
	Network Quality Connectivity/ Directness		section of Cit that pedestria in particular a Station to acc the section o	y to easte ans would around <b>Gr</b> cess facilit f Bourke S cess Crow	rn dis use s een S ies s street n an	access from sou stricts. It would shorter sections <b>Square Town C</b> uch as <b>Taylor (</b> from Phillip to d Oxford Street	be expected s of the route <b>Centre</b> and <b>College</b> , and Oxford



	Direct connections off Bourke Street to <b>Moore Park</b> available from <b>Edmund Resch Reserve</b> Bridge, Arthur Street, Charles Street and Parkham Street.
	Route provides numerous east west connections to attractions along <b>Crown Street</b> .
Taylor College	Opportunities to access to the <b>City Centre</b> are available along Oxford Street, Campbell Street, William Street and through the Domain Parklands.
Charles Street bridge to Moore Park	
Network Gaps	
	Green Square – Bourke, O'Riordon. Botany Road, Wyndham Street intersection. Lack of pedestrian/ cycle crossing facilities on west side of Botany Road to provide direct access to Green Square Station. Crossing facilities are also not provided across Wyndham Street resulting in a very unsafe intersection.
Green Square 5 Ways	Frequent jay walking observed at this intersection.
Legibility/ Views	The area's topography rises to a local high point at the <b>St Margaret's Hospital site</b> , providing significant views to the north. A framed view of <b>Sydney Harbour</b> and North Sydney is provided along the Crown Street corridor, and views down Bourke Street terminate at <b>Woolloomooloo and the Horizon Tower</b> .
Accessibility	Dridge and lift access is provided even the Eastern
Accessibility	Bridge and lift access is provided over the Eastern Distributor at Nicholson Street off Bourke Street which links to <b>Art Gallery/ Domain parklands</b> however the set back from Bourke Street reduces surveillance. The lift has limited capacity to accommodate bicycles. Overall gradients are less than 7% however the section of <b>Bourke Street</b> on the southern approaches to William Street and Oxford Streets is around 9.7%.
Public Domain Quality	
Invitation to Walk and Cycle	<b>Bourke Street Cycleway</b> project currently under construction will provide separated cycleway, and intersection treatments for pedestrians/ cyclists,



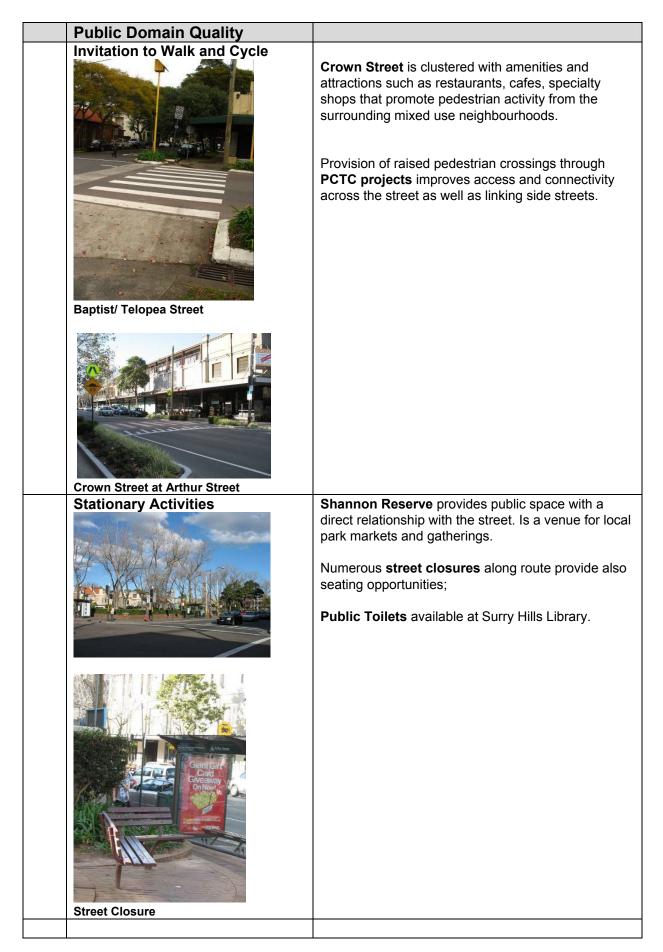
	pedestrian crossing opportunities to access Moore Park, and landscape and lighting treatments.
	Route is adjacent or directly well connected numerous public space opportunities for rest / stationary activities. <b>Public toilets</b> are available at Taylor Square. Perry Park; Short Street closure ( adjacent to Taylor College) Green Square Town Centre (future); Edmund Resch Reserve; Fanny Reserve; Fred Miller Reserve; Taylor Square provide a distinctive nodal point in network route; Bourke Street Reserve; Intersection Fitzroy/ Foveaux Street; Woolloomooloo foreshore; Direct connections to Moore Park
Evening Activities	Crown Street and Oxford Street and Bourke Street near Taylor Square are the main focus of evening activity. Cowper Wharf Road also provides opportunities for entertainment and dining. Expected that Green Square Town Centre will also provide evening activation.
Streetscape / Urban Design Quality	Streetscape is variable ranging high quality street tree consistent architectural quality canopy along the section of Bourke from Phillip to Taylor Square. Southern section is more variable with wider streets and busy traffic defined by light industrial and commercial developments. <b>Gaps in the street</b> <b>definition</b> edge around <b>Sydney Gate</b> and <b>vacant</b> <b>Water Board</b> site will be addressed with future urban renewal and provide more activation and opportunities for pedestrian access with through site links etc.

ATTACHMENT B

Bourke Street south of Taylor Square	Recent median landscape treatments along Bourke Street near Hawksley Street provide improved visual amenity for pedestrians.
Verge Planting	
Recommendations	Completion of <b>Bourke Street Cycleway project</b> will provide and range of cycle and pedestrian priority treatments along the route.
* = PCTC recommended treatment	<b>Green Square 5 ways intersection</b> – dedicated crossing facilities need to provide to facilitate access to Green Square station and across Wyndham Street.
	Bourke Street between Hill and Short Street –
	provide pedestrian crossing*;
	Bourke Street at Devonshire Street – Provide
	pedestrian crossing in Devonshire Street*.
	Bourke Street between Arthur / Phelps Street –
	provide pedestrian crossing*.

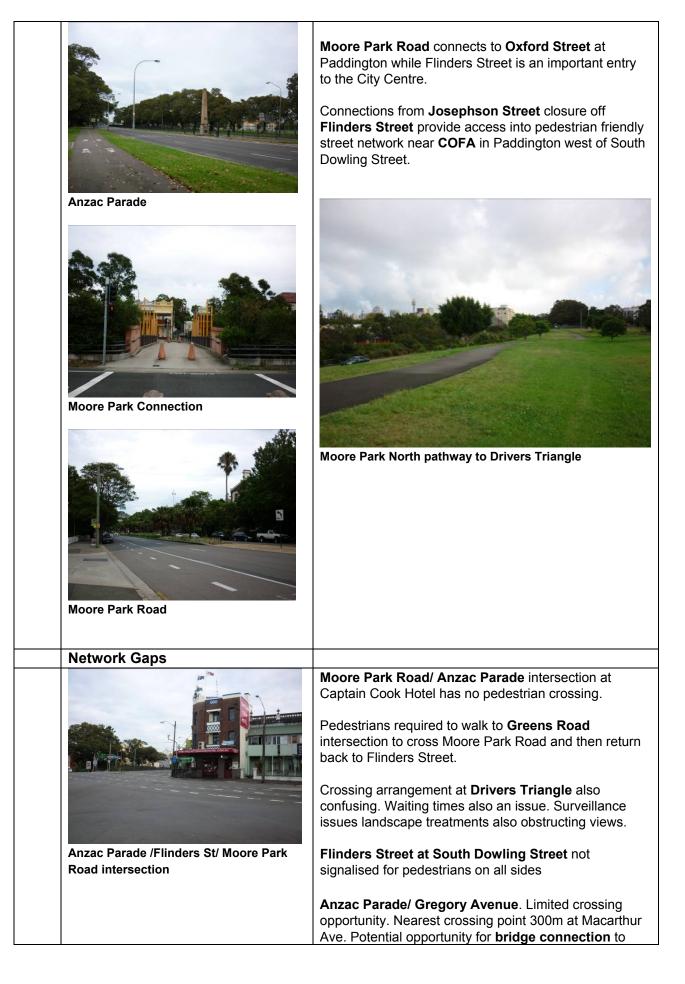
7.0	Baptist – Crown Street				- Anna	SAR
	Provides a <b>north south link</b> along <b>Baptist Street</b> and <b>Crown Street</b> .					
		n major attractor with r by facilities, cafes , spe	•			
		with LGN routes at <b>PI</b> Street and Oxford S		opea		
		ns link the major sepa ith attractions and de		-		6
	Route Function	City Centre Connection	Village Centre Connection	Parks/ Recreation	Pedestrian Priority	Cycle Priority
		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$		
	Key Attractors/ Destinations		Oxford Stree Green Squar	e Urban renew	val;	
	Network Qual	lity				
	Connectivity/ DirectnessImage: Street crossing near BaptistStreet - potential thru site link to DanksStreet		renewal area Numerous ea Bourke and B cycle commu access desire At <b>Phillip St</b> opportunities <b>Street</b> with fu	as to Darlinghu ast west streets Baptist/ Crown iters along <b>Bo</b> ed destinations reet near the <b>E</b>	<b>Baptist Street</b> in bugh site links in	ey. Detween I allow <b>cleway</b> to

Network Gaps         Image: Second system         Image: Second system         Baptist/ Phillip Street	A pedestrian crossing should be considered at Baptist Street/ Phillip Street to allow more convenient access across the street. Minor street intersections along the route could be improved with kerb extensions or continuous threshold treatments.
Legibility/ Views         Image: Constraint of the second	A framed view of Harbour Bridge and North Sydney is provided along <b>Crown Street</b> near <b>St Magarets</b> site. Along Crown Street the new <b>Surry Hills Library</b> , Shannon Reserve and the St Margaret's site are distinctive landmarks in the streetscape. Western views to City Centre/ Central provided down <b>Foveaux Street</b> .
Accessibility	Route traverses a ridge line so gradients are generally level to gently undulating. To improve accessibility the PCTC Plans recommend: Crown Street at Lansdowne Street Provide pedestrian crossing with raised platform and kerb extensions. Crown Street south of Foveaux Street (adjacent Surry Hills Community Centre) – Provide pedestrian crossing with raised platform and kerb extensions ( completed) Pedestrian crossing on Baptist St at Boronia St Pedestrian crossing on Baptist St at Zamia St



Evening Activities	Evening activities centred around <b>Crown Street</b> and <b>Cleveland Street</b> near Crown/ Bourke Streets and <b>Oxford Street</b> .
Streetscape / Urban Design Quality	Route largely provides consistent and built form and mature street trees.
	<ul> <li>Baptist Street is predominantly low scale terrace houses with mature street trees while Crown Street presents a mix of active retail uses, variety of residential scale developments and commercial buildings.</li> <li>Shannon Reserve provides public open space along the street and contributes to the civic focus</li> </ul>
	<image/> <image/>
Recommendations	Reinforce <b>Crown Street</b> major pedestrian linkage
* = PCTC recommended treatment	through footpath improvements / infill street trees; <b>Crown / Lansdowne street</b> – provide platform crossing / kerb extension*
	<b>Crown Street</b> – between Cleveland and Lansdowne street – investigate footpath widening*
	<b>Crown Street</b> between Lansdowne street and oxford street – investigate kerb extensions at intersecting streets; *
	<b>Baptist/ Phillip Street</b> – investigate options for improved crossing for pedestrians;

8.0	<ul> <li>Eastern Suburbs- Centennial Parklands – Taylors Square- City Centre</li> <li>Includes regional cycle and pedestrian link from eastern suburbs along Anzac Parade/ Flinders Street into City Centre as well as links from Surry Hills and East Redfern into Moore Park.</li> <li>Events at Moore Park sport stadiums generate pedestrian activity travelling from Central Station/ City Centre in this area.</li> <li>Provides a distinctive component of the Liveable Green city wide Network being predominantly defined by a parkland rather than built form edge.</li> </ul>			<b>ty</b> ern into estrian nis area. n city		
	Route Function	City Centre Connection	Village Centre Connection	Parks/ Recreation	Pedestrian Priority	Cycle Priority
		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
	Grand Drive entrat	nce to Centennial Park	Sydney Gir Sydney Boy Sydney Crie Entertainme Taylor Squa Paddington City Centre	orts Stadium; Is High Schoo ys High Schoo cket Ground; ent Quarter; are/ Oxford S / Oxford Stre ;	bl; ol; treet;	
				hways from ro d Sydney Cri	oute to Sydney F cket Ground	ootball
	Network Qual		<b>B</b> ···			
	Connectivity/ D	Directness	to City Cen	t <b>re</b> , Surry Hil	n from south eas Is Paddington, D o <b>Centennial Pa</b>	arlinghurst
			Street from	Fitzroy Stre Parkham, Ch	work connects to et and Moore Pa arles and Moore	ark connections

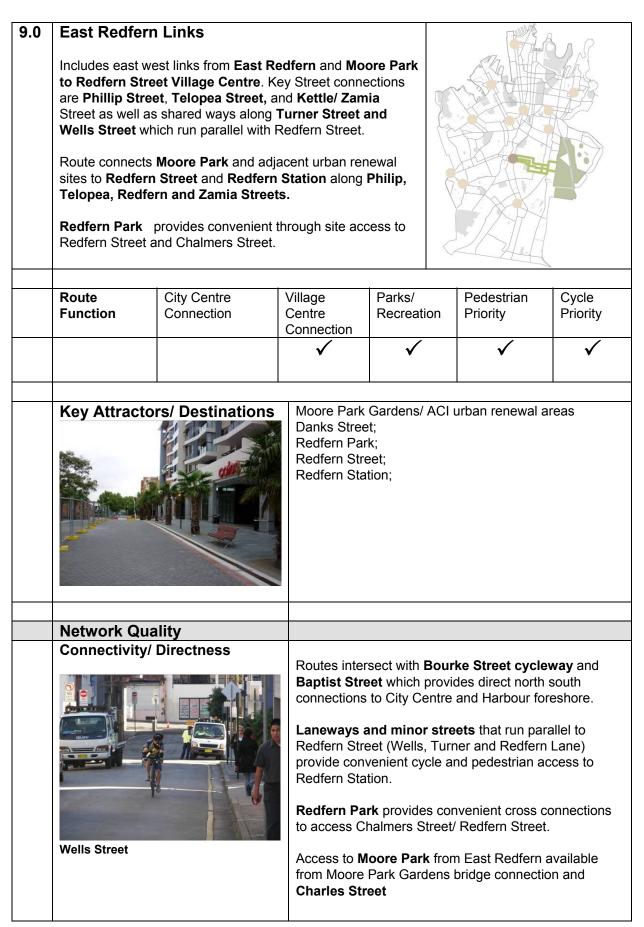


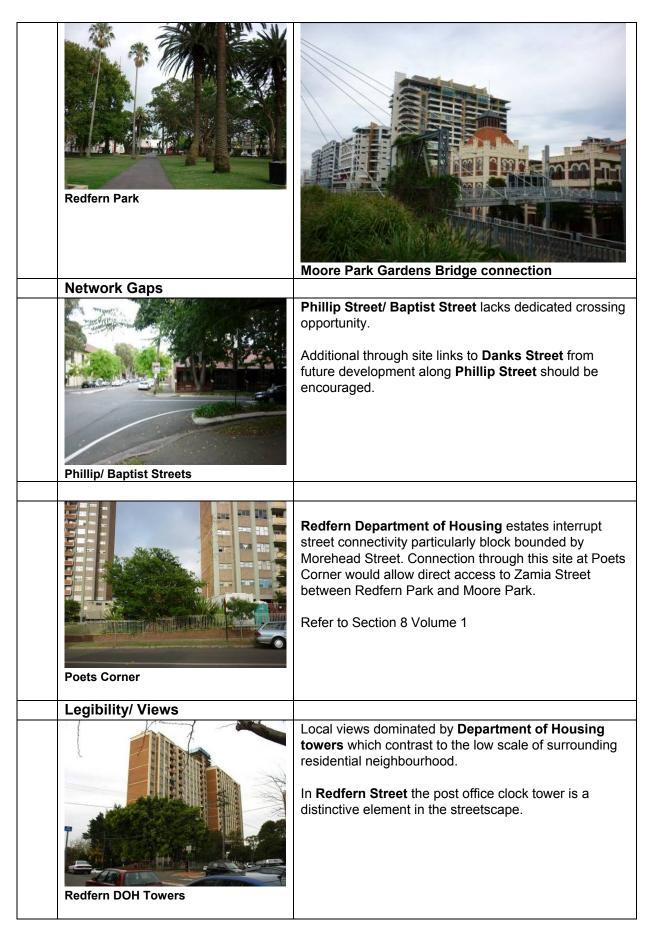
	allow more convenient access for event mode pedestrian traffic from Foveaux/ Fitzroy Street.
Seymour Place.	<b>Disruption to pathway network</b> by minor intersecting streets. Potential to improve with continuous threshold treatments across minor streets such as Seymour Place.
	Slip Lanes and traffic island at South Dowling Street intersection totally inadequate to safely accommodate large groups of people. South Dowling Street between Flinders and Oxford
South Dowling Street/ Flinders Street	Street requires mid block crossing facility.
Legibility/ Views         Image: Constraint of the second	Views to city skyline provide good orientation and direction. Views to large scale sports stadiums and Showground clock towers also stand out in an otherwise open landscape.
Accessibility	Generally level topography with some sections on gentle gradients less than 5%.
	Lack of convenient and legible crossing opportunities at major traffic intersections reduce the amenity / access for pedestrians.
A 1 A	Pathway network along south side of <b>Cleveland Street</b> between South Dowling and Anzac Parade has been recently upgraded to improve pedestrian and cycle access to Centennial and Moore Park.
Cleveland Street pathway alongside Moore Park	NSW Bike Plan recommends bridge access across Anzac Parade to improve connections from Surry Hills/ East Redfern to Moore Park.

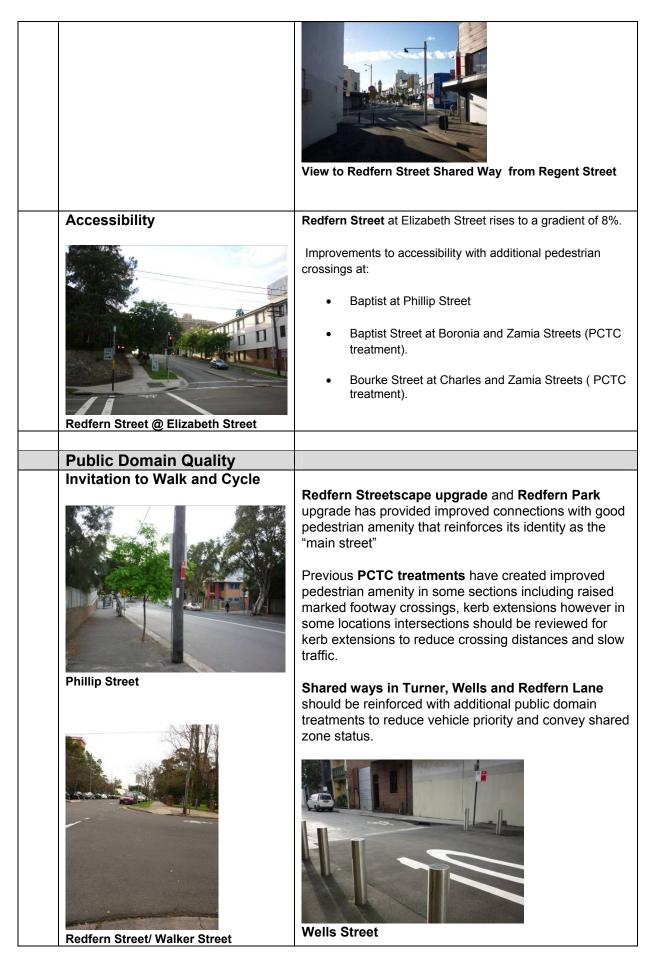
Public Domai	n Quality	
Invitation to Water Invitation to Water Invitation to Water Intersection Intersection	alk and Cycle	Regional parkland amenity with internal pathway networks encourages visitation for walking and cycling for exercise/ casual recreation however at major intersections pedestrian movements are long waiting times, confusing. These include: <b>Cleveland Street / Anzac Parade</b> intersection Complex intersection results in multiple crossing points and long waiting times. <b>Drivers Triangle</b> Long wait times and confusing intersection for pedestrian access;
Stationary Acti	vities	Park activities visible along the route include sitting, dog walking and team sports. Seating is provided at regular intervals along the Centennial Parklands. <b>Public Toilets</b> are also located in Moore Park and Centennial Park
Evening Activ	<b>/ities</b>	Evening activities limited Flinders Street, Oxford Street (Taylors Square) area and within the Entertainment Quarter area. Events at the sports stadium generate pedestrian activity in the evening with people access the city centre or central railway
Streetscape / U Quality	Irban Design	Although adjacent to busy traffic roads mature fig trees and expansive parkland provide good amenity. However the <b>lack of active edges</b> results in reduced surveillance during evening hours.



<image/> <image/>	Streetscape quality varies from scenic parkland edge definition to more built form along Flinders Street to Taylor Square. Grand terraces define the northern side of Moore Park Road.
Recommendations	Review/ investigate major intersections to ascertain opportunities for pedestrian improvements including:
* = PCTC recommended treatment	<ul> <li>Anzac Parade / Cleveland Street; Drivers Triangle; Moore Park Road/ Flinders Street; Taylor Square.</li> <li>Investigate feasibility for new bridge across Anzac Parade midway between Cleveland Street and Moore Park Road to improve pedestrian access and capacity on event days.</li> <li>Encourage active ground floor uses along Flinders Street.</li> <li>Investigate options to improve minor street intersection treatments to provide better continuity for pedestrians.</li> <li>Widen pathway along the Cleveland Street Moore Park frontage to improve pedestrian/ cycle amenity</li> </ul>







	Redfern Lane
	<b>Telopea Street/ Walker Street</b> threshold treatments provide continuous pedestrian path of travel.
	<b>Telopea/ Baptist</b> Streets -Raised marked footway crossings provided by PCTC treatments reinforce connectivity of the network.
Stationary Activities	Opportunities provided at <b>Redfern Park</b> ,local street closures , and Moore Park <b>Redfern Park</b> redevelopment has encouraged activation and use for casual recreation that has increased the surveillance for people using the Park as a through site route.

ATTACHMENT B

Local Street Closure @ Zamia/Bourke	Local street closures such as at Zamia/ Bourke Street provide seating opportunities and local meeting places.
Evening Activities	Activity along <b>Redfern Street</b> limited to hotels and takeaway restaurants. Other sections include pubs / corner shops and <b>ACI retail plaza area</b> .
Streetscape / Urban Design Quality	Redfern Streetscape project – significant improvements to pedestrian amenity kerb extensions, lighting, and tree planting upgrade however roller shutters at night detract from ambiance safety at night. Redfern Street Shared Zone should be reviewed as
Redfern Street	part of urban renewal plan to improve pedestrian priority and connection to Regent Street and Redfern Station.
Recommendations * = PCTC recommended treatment	Kerb blisters/ extensions at Phillip and Mariot Street*
	Kerb blisters/ extensions – Telopea/ Marriot Street*
	Kerb blisters/ extensions -Redfern/ Morehead Street $^{\star}$
	Kerb blisters/ extensions- Redfern / Walker Street*;
	Crossing treatments : investigate options for crossing at <b>Baptist/ Phillip Street;</b>
	Improvements to accessibility with additional pedestrian crossings at:
	Baptist at Phillip Street
	<ul> <li>Baptist Street at Boronia and Zamia Streets (PCTC treatment).</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Bourke Street at Charles and Zamia Streets( PCTC treatment).</li> <li>Shared zone treatments at Charles , Turner, Wells/Redfern Lane</li> </ul>

10.0	<ul> <li>Redfern – Surry Hills- Haymarket</li> <li>Elizabeth Street provides a north south street link between Haymarket/Central Station ,Surry Hills and Redfern</li> <li>Significant pedestrian activity generated from Central Station and major bus stops along Chalmers, Elizabeth Streets and Eddy Ave. Connections through Belmore Park provide access to Hay Street and City Centre.</li> </ul>			Station ets and			
	Route Function	City Centre Connection	Village Centre Connection	Parks/ Recreation	Pedestrian Priority	Cycle Priority	
		$\checkmark$	V	~	✓	√ Chalmers St	
	Key Attractors/ Destinations		Eddy Avenu Elizabeth Str Prince Alfred Cleveland S	Central Station; Eddy Avenues buses; Elizabeth Street Buses; Prince Alfred Park; Cleveland Street; Redfern Street; Haymarket;			
	Network Qua	lity					
	Connectivity/ Directness		along Hay S Street. Cleveland S concentratio Foster Street	Intersects with Liveable Green Network streets along Hay Street, Devonshire Street, and Redfern Street. Cleveland Street at Elizabeth Street is also concentration of restaurants Foster Street and Blackburn Streets provide links Oxford Street and Crown/ Bourke Street.			
	Network Gaps	<b>Network gaps</b> mainly relate to <b>interruptions</b> to the route at intersecting streets.					
	Elizabeth Street- north of Devonshire Street		Belvoir Stree		ners Street no e access into P.		

Elizabeth Street near Dental Hospital	Pedestrians frequently jaywalking across <b>Elizabeth</b> <b>Street at Dental Hospital</b> to access Elizabeth Street bus stop.
Devonshire / Elizabeth Streets	Elizabeth Street/ Devonshire Street Review balance between vehicle and pedestrian priority;
Devonshire Street/ Elizabeth Street	Devonshire Street at Elizabeth Street – Provide signalised pedestrian crossing facilities in Devonshire Street (eastern leg) and an additional signalised crossing in Elizabeth Street. Wide intersection across Cooper Street with no pedestrian crossing facilities
Legibility/ Views	Major landmark buildings include Dental Hospital
	Views from <b>Bedford Street</b> and <b>Devonshire Street</b> from Elizabeth provide views to <b>Prince Alfred Park</b> .
Accessibility	Consistent gradient ranges between % and % along Elizabeth Street from Foveaux to Elizabeth Street.

ATTACHMENT B

	Chalmers Street is a busy road during peak times restricting safe and direct access to Prince Alfred Park.
Bublic Domain Quality	
Public Domain Quality           Invitation to Walk and Cycle           Invitation to Walk and Cycle	Intersection treatments along both Elizabeth and Chalmers Street reviewed opportunities for continuous footpath treatments/ kerb extensions. Recent upgrade Belmore Park East along Elizabeth Street formalised previous "goat track"
Look Mante	Elizabeth Street near Foveaux Street narrow footpath given high volumes of pedestrian traffic accessing the bus stop.
Elizabeth Street/ Reservoir Street	Slip Lane – Elizabeth/ Chalmers Street
Day/ Evening Activities	Elizabeth/ Foveaux , around Devonshire Street, Cleveland Street
Recommendations	<b>Reservoir Street at Elizabeth Street</b> – provide pedestrian crossing / raised platform. *
* = PCTC recommended treatment	Elizabeth Street/ Eddy Avenue – crossing treatments*
	Elizabeth Street (Foveaux and Kippax Street) investigate footpath widening on eastern side; *
	Elizabeth Street and Devonshire Street – signalised crossing and all sides; *
	Elizabeth Street – Bedford / Devonshire – investigate kerb extensions on western side of intersecting streets; *
	Cooper Street/ Elizabeth Street – provide pedestrian crossing/ kerb extensions in Cooper Street. *

#### 11.0 Ultimo- Haymarket – Central Station - Moore Park

Route largely comprises of **Devonshire Street** which provides links from **Bourke Street** to Devonshire Street tunnel

The tunnel links to Railway Square, Central Station, George Street/ Broadway, Haymarket and **Ultimo Pedestrian Network**.

Additional pedestrian activity is generated along Devonshire Street when events are on at Moore Park.

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Route Function	City Centre Connection	Village Centre Connection	Parks/ Recreation	Pedestrian Priority	Cycle Priority
	$\checkmark$	✓	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$

### Key Attractors/ Destinations



#### City Centre; UTS/ Sydney Institute; Haymarket; Central Station; Railway Square buses; Devonshire Street commercial/ cafes; Ward Park; Crown Street; Bourke Street Public School; Moore Park;

#### Network Quality Connectivity/ Directness



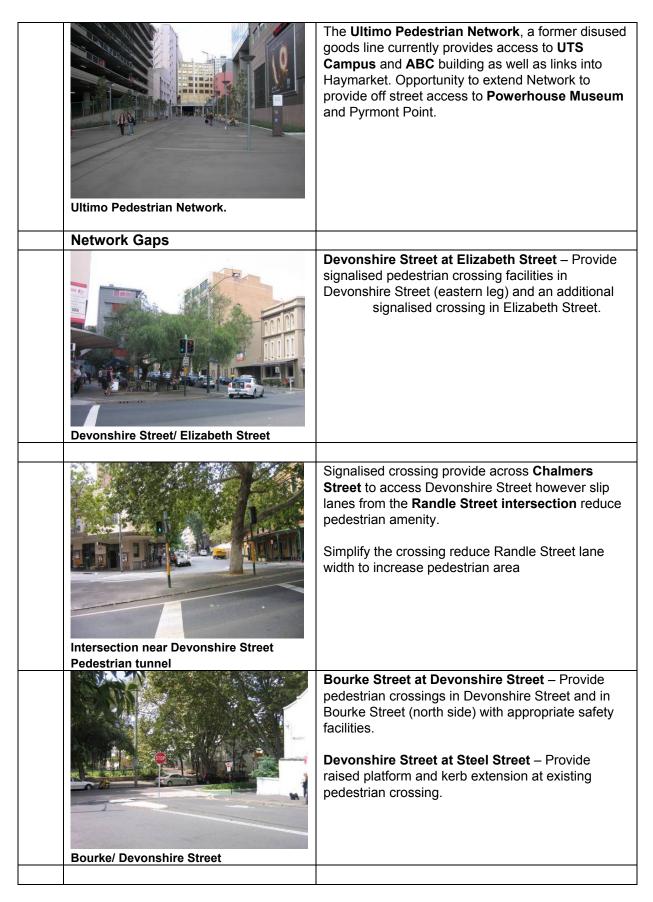
**Devonshire Street Tunnel** 

Provides a direct east west link from **Central Station to Moore Park**. Key attribute of this link is that **gradients** are **less than 7%** as opposed to other east west links such as Riley and Foveaux Streets. Directly links into **Devonshire Street pedestrian tunnel** – to provide access under the railway way reserve to link to Central Station, Railway Square, and Broadway. **Quay Street** provides a gateway into the Haymarket precinct

Intersects with north- south Liveable Green Network Routes at Ultimo Road, Chalmers Street, Elizabeth Street, Crown Street and Bourke Street

Access through **Wimbo Reserve** to Parkham Lane and **Parkham Street** provides a link across to Moore Park.

ATTACHMENT B

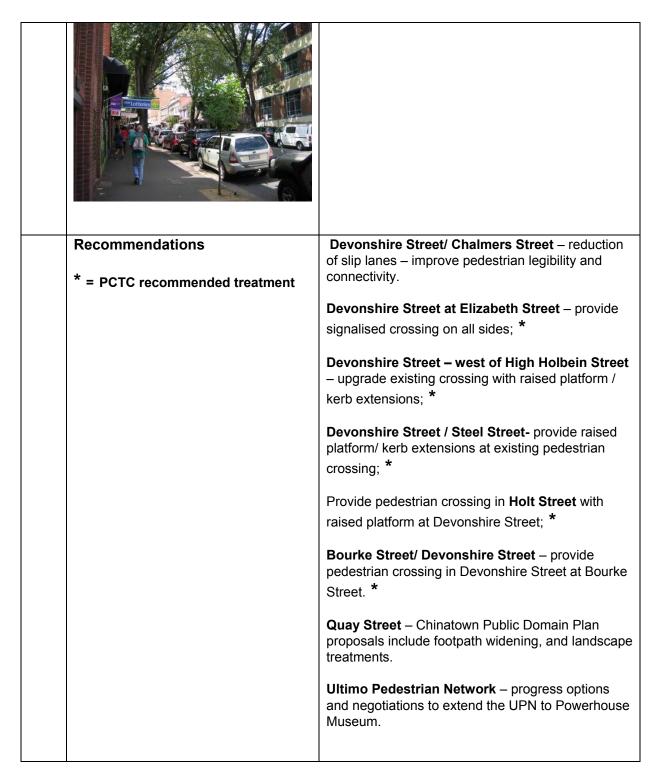




	Ultimo Pedestrian Network
Ultimo Pedestrian Network	<ul> <li>The section of the former goods rail line provides access to UTS and ABC buildings as well as Haymarket precinct</li> <li>Opportunity to extend further along disused railway line to provide links to Powerhouse Museum, Mary Anne Street and Pyrmont Point.</li> <li>Connections from Bijou Lane (off Quay Street) and Thomas Street to improve pedestrian and cycle links between Haymarket/Railway Square and UPN.</li> </ul>
Legibility/ Views	Northcott Towers which contrasts to the surrounding lower scale building form provide prominent feature in the streetscape. Views to Central Station clocktower, UTS tower and city centre skyline are also prominent near the Chalmers Street of Devonshire Street.
Accessibility	The gradient along Devonshire Street to Crown Street is less than 7% making it the most accessible east west connection when compared to Foveaux and Riley Streets. Intersecting streets opportunities for kerb extensions and thresholds to promote the continuous walking route Pedestrian crossing points across Devonshire Street are located at Riley Street. Additional crossing points should be considered near <b>Holt</b> <b>Street</b> .
Public Domain Quality	
Invitation to Walk and Cycle	Separated cycleway proposed for Devonshire Street between Chalmers and Bourke Streets. Route provides a diverse mix of uses and destinations including direct access across the Eastern Distributor at Parkham Street to Moore Park. Central Station, Crown Street, UTS and Sydney

ATTACHMENT B

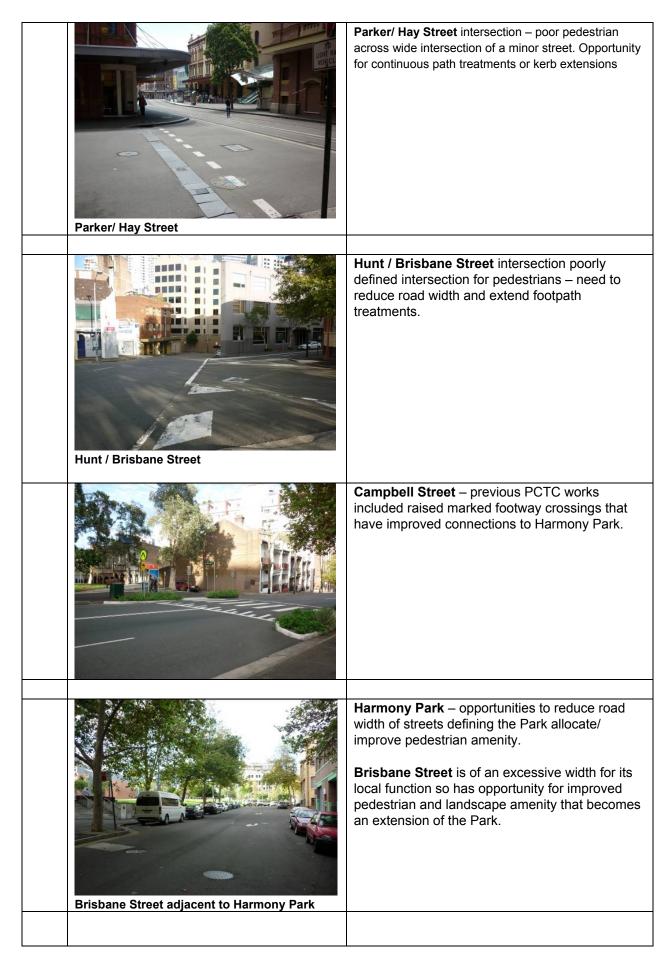
Parkham Street connection to Moore Park	<b>Institute</b> , major bus interchange at <b>Railway</b> <b>Square</b> are all major pedestrian generators. During events at Moore Park also generate significant pedestrian movement out of Central Station.
Stationary Activities	A variety of opportunities to sit and gather are provided including:
	Devonshire Street near Elizabeth Street intersection outdoor café seating
	Ward Park, Wimbo Reserve and Moore Park main public spaces connected to the routes. Ultimo Pedestrian Network has a limited amount of seating to encourage stationary activities.
Ward Park	Ward Park also includes public toilets. UPN also has seating provided.
Evening Activities	Evening activities centred around Devonshire Street/ Elizabeth Street, and Crown Street.
Ctractacana / Urban Dasim	Devenables Street to Elizabeth Officer at active
Streetscape / Urban Design Quality	<b>Devonshire Street to Elizabeth Street</b> active frontage human scale buildings mature tree planting provide good streetscape amenity. Mix of terrace houses, Department of Housing blocks
	Mature street trees provide consistent canopy along Devonshire Street.



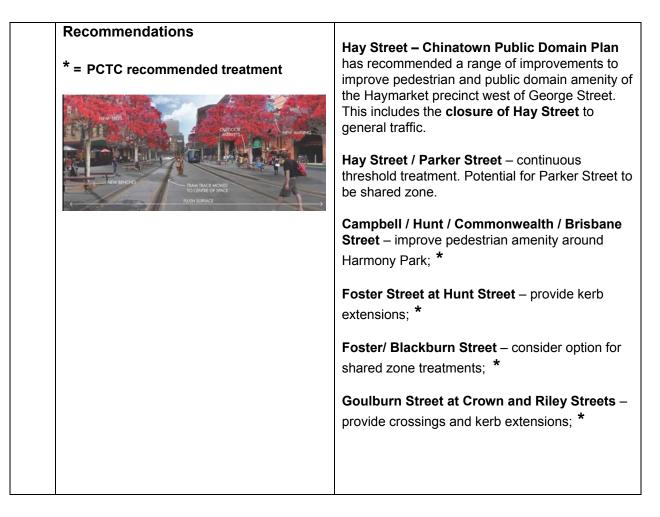
12.0	Surry Hills – Ha	aymarket			THE S	R A
	<ul> <li>Hay Street provides an east west connection that links Ultimo, Haymarket and Surry Hills.</li> <li>Wentworth Ave/ Foster Street/ Blackburn Street provide links to Oxford Street/ Taylor Square and Crown/ Bourke Streets.</li> </ul>					
			1	i	<b></b>	
	Route Function	City Centre Connection	Village Centre Connection	Parks/ Recreation	Pedestrian Priority	Cycle Priority
		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
	Key Attractors/		Darling Ha Light Rail Entertainm Taylor Squ Belmore P Central Sta Harmony F Ultimo/ Po	ent Centre; lare/ Oxford S ark ation	seum;	
	Network Qualit			t a a at us at line		
	Connectivity/ Directness		access into Lift access bridge acco <b>Powerhou</b> Route com Networks a <b>Thomas S</b> <b>Bourke St</b>	<ul> <li>Hay Street east west link that provides on grade access into the Darling Harbour Precinct. Stair/Lift access at mono rail station provide elevated bridge access to Ultimo adjacent to the Powerhouse Museum.</li> <li>Route connects with citywide Liveable Green Networks at George Street, Sussex Street, Thomas Street, Elizabeth Street, Crown/Bourke Street.</li> </ul>		
			Elizabeth at Hay Str	Street near pe eet. Provides	Street intersec edestrian signa access to Cam o Crown / Bour	l crossing <b>pbell</b>

Foster Street	Blackburn Street
Notwork Gang	
Network Gaps         Image: Additional street	Hay Street at Sussex Street / Dixon Street. Pedestrian legibility and connection across Hay Street confusing with traffic lanes and light rail corridor.
Legibility/ Views	<ul> <li>Central Station precinct provides strong sense of location with Central clock tower, sandstone arch bridges, and mature tree canopy of Belmore Park.</li> <li>Her Majesty's Theatre, Paddy's Markets turrets and towers and apartment building on Foster Street are also distinctive local landmarks.</li> <li>From Harmony Park good views to City skyline from Campbell Street can be obtained.</li> </ul>

	<image/>
Accessibility	Gradient along Foster Street 7.6% to Hunt Street
Public Domain Quality	
Invitation to Walk and Cycle	Hay Street has located major destination and attractors including Paddy's Market, Haymarket/ Chinatown, Her Majesty's Theatre and Belmore Park/ Central Station which encourages pedestrian activity.



Stationary Activities	<ul> <li>Opportunities for sitting, gathering, casual recreation provided at:</li> <li>Entertainment Centre plaza area;</li> <li>Belmore Park;</li> <li>Harmony Park</li> </ul> The Entertainment Centre plaza is of poor quality although has great potential to be a main gathering space for China Town that is located off the Hay Street spine.
Belmore Park	
	Lively evening precinct focussed around Haymarket/ Chinatown and George Street .including Her Majesty's Theatre
Streetscape / Urban Design Quality	West of George Street dominated by Paddy's Markets brick façade and arches and wide road reserve (approx 25 – 30 m with minimal street tree canopy to more contained sections.



#### **13.0** Central Station – Moore Park

**Foveaux Street** and **Fitzroy Street** are an important east west link from Elizabeth Street / Central Station to Moore Park.

During sports events the route experiences high pedestrian flow between Central Station and **Moore Park sport stadiums**.

Alternative pedestrian routes from Central Station to Moore Park include **Riley Street** and **Devonshire Street**.



Route Function	City Centre Connection	Village Centre Connection	Parks/ Recreation	Pedestrian Priority	Cycle Priority
	~	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	✓	Shared path only
Key Attract	ors/ Destinations	Crown Stre Moore Parl	et	าร	
Network Qu	ality				
Connectivity	/ Directness	Park. Durin pedestrian Station. Overall the mixed use north south Streets wh	Surry Hills neig area. Route inter blocks including ich offer many n y supports pede	ute carries high edestrians exitin ghbourhood pr ersects small, re g <b>Crown</b> and <b>B</b> novement choic	ng Centra rovides a egular <b>ourke</b>
Network Gap	)S	Drivers Tr	iangle intersecti	on at the <b>Fitzro</b> lestrian amenity	10 41

	<ul> <li>Additional crossing opportunities along Foveaux Street should be provided including:</li> <li>Foveaux at Commonwealth Street;</li> <li>Marshall/ Fitzroy Street</li> </ul>
Legibility/ Views	Views of City Centre skyline, Central Station can be obtained from <b>Crown Foveaux Street</b> intersection. Urban space formed by intersection of <b>Fitzroy</b> , <b>Bourke and Foveaux Streets</b> forms local nodal point that assists in orientation and sense of location.
AccessibilityImage: Second systemImage: Second system <th>Gradient along Foveaux exceeds 7% on approach to Riley and Crown Street. Alternative access at grades less than 7% is Devonshire Street. Sections of Foveaux/Fitzroy Street – narrow footpath capacity results in congestion particularly at event times.</th>	Gradient along Foveaux exceeds 7% on approach to Riley and Crown Street. Alternative access at grades less than 7% is Devonshire Street. Sections of Foveaux/Fitzroy Street – narrow footpath capacity results in congestion particularly at event times.
Fitzroy Street near South Dowling	

Public Domain Quality	
Invitation to Walk and Cycle	Provides convenient pedestrian link from <b>Central</b> <b>Station</b> to Moore Park. Along the route pubs and cafes and Crown Street attractions also encourages pedestrian activity.
Stationary Activities	Apart from <b>Moore Park</b> the route has
Fourke Street/ Fitzroy and Foveaux Streets urban space.	Seating rest area located at <b>Bourke Street/ Fitzroy</b> <b>and Foveaux Streets</b> has potential to be upgraded to provide stronger definition in the form of a mini urban plaza/ square.
	<b>Small public space areas</b> are also located along setbacks along the street also provide the opportunity to upgrade / improvements to provide local rest areas.
<image/>	Evening activities centred around <b>Crown Street</b> activity strip. <b>Foveaux Street</b> has a number of pubs distributed between Elizabeth and Crown Streets that also generate evening activity. During the day cafes and eateries that service the surrounding neighbourhood are also active.

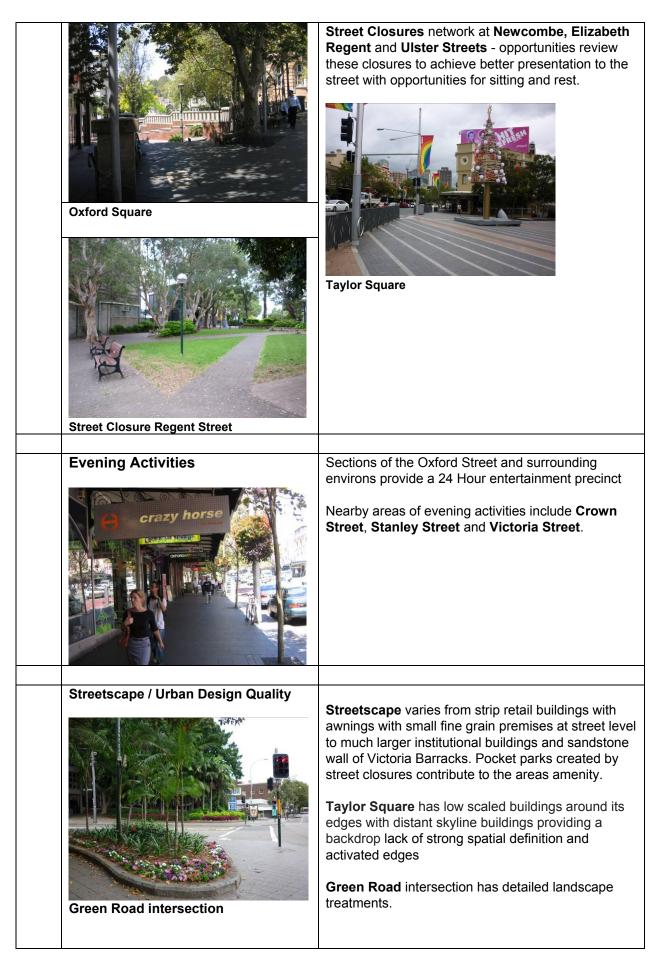


Streetscape / Urban Design Quality Fitzroy Street	Streetscape types varied from terrace housing along Fitzroy Street to higher warehouse and commercial buildings along Foveaux Street. Overall building form and mature street trees form a cohesive streetscape. Activation of ground floor along Foveaux Street with cafes / outdoor seating should be further encouraged.
Recommendations * = PCTC recommended treatment	<ul> <li>Upgrade urban space Foveaux/ Fitzroy and Bourke Street to create distinctive nodal point/ rest area.</li> <li>Review opportunity for intersection treatments to provide kerb extensions/ threshold treatment to improve pedestrian continuity including:</li> <li>Foveaux Street between Belmore and Crown Street – kerb extensions at intersecting streets. *</li> <li>Foveaux – Footpath widening between Belmore and Waterloo Street. *</li> <li>Fitzroy/ Marshall Street – crossing / threshold treatments *</li> <li>Encourage further ground floor activation and awnings along Foveaux Street to improve street amenity.</li> </ul>

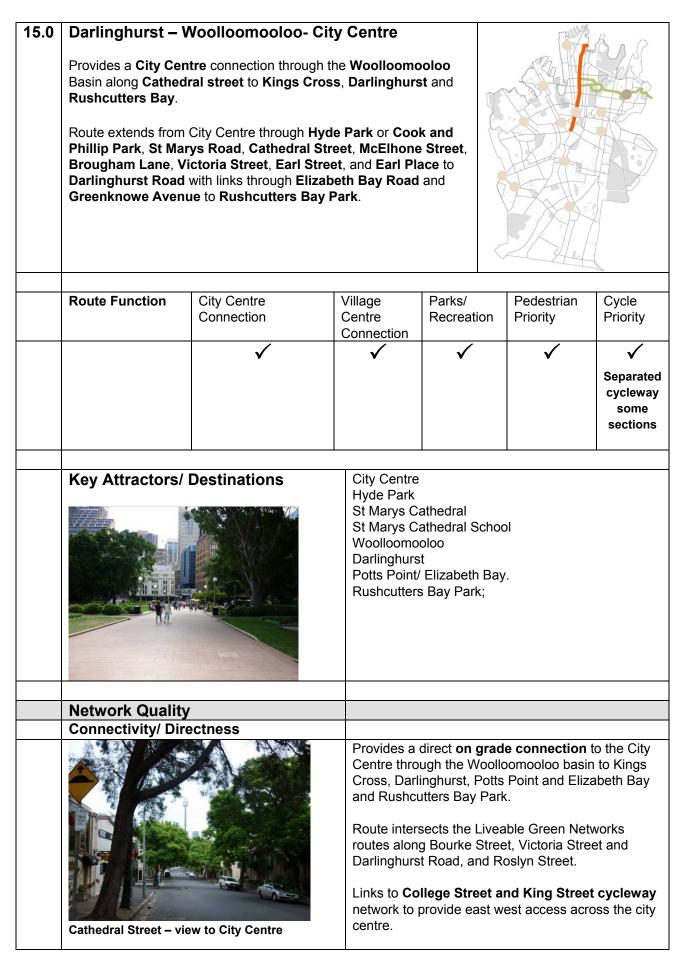
14.0	Oxford Street					And A
		provides a direct link along the ridgeline from <b>Paddington/ Centennial Park</b> .				
	Hyde Park provid cycle links into the	eet pedestrian a	et pedestrian and			
	The co-location of retail, commercial, educational, entertainment, civic buildings and residential contribute vibrant street life and activity along the length of the street.					
	Route Function	City Centre Connection	Village Centre Connection	Parks/ Recreation	Pedestrian Priority	Cycle Priority
				V		Separated College to Taylor Square
		s/ Destinations	Oxford Stree National Art COFA; Paddington Oxford Stree Victoria Barn Paddington Paddington Centennial F	School; Reservoir G et retail racks Town Hall Markets		
	Network Qual	ity				
	Connectivity/ D	Directness	south street provides goo located in D Hyde Park p Bathurst, Pa Intersects w Bourke Stre Burton and I	network cor od access in arlinghurst, l orovide off s irk and Liver ith Liveable et, Darlinghu Liverpool Str Street west	Green Network I urst Road and Vi	d Street attractions I Surry Hills. s to inks at ctoria Street



	· · · · · · · · ·
	legibility
Accessibility	<ul> <li>Oxford Street has a gradient of 3.3% from Hyde Park to Taylor Square.</li> <li>From Green Road the gradient rises to around 4.8% to Oatley Street after which the street is generally level.</li> <li>North south streets connecting to the northern side of Oxford Street have steep gradients exceeding 7% particularly Riley/ Crown St.</li> <li>Gradients approaching ridgeline between Liverpool and Oxford Street exceed 7%.</li> </ul>
Public Domain Quality	
Invitation to Walk and Cycle	<ul> <li>Proposed Separated Cycleway links along Oxford Street (Taylor Square – Liverpool Street)</li> <li>College Street and King Street separated cycle ways which will provide east west connections across the city centre.</li> <li>Oxford Street offers a variety of interest, attractions and destinations clustered along the length of the street to encourage pedestrian activity as well as a convenient link between Paddington and City Centre.</li> <li>A variety of public spaces for rest/ stationary activities also add variety and amenity to the street.</li> </ul>
Stationary Activities	
Paddington Reservoir Gardens	Opportunities for stationary activities network of public spaces along the street. These include: Oxford Square – separated from street by level change reduces amenity for Oxford Street. Victoria Barracks Reserve seats / resting opportunities Paddington Reservoir Gardens Recently completed provide interest destination and open space amenity



Victoria Barracks Reserve	
Recommendations	Undertake review intersection conditions to
* = PCTC recommended treatment	ascertain opportunities for better amenity priority kerb extensions improved crossing opportunities.
	Signalised pedestrian crossings locations to assist pedestrian and cyclists;
	Greens Road/ Moore Park Road;
	<b>Oxford Square:</b> Investigate opportunities for upgrade to improve presentation and connectivity to Oxford Street;
	South Dowling Street- pedestrian signal crossings on all sides;
	<b>Pelican Street/ Oxford Street</b> – provide pedestrian crossing /kerb extensions;
	<b>Oxford Street Closures</b> – opportunities for upgrade to facilitate additional public space amenity with direct frontage to Oxford Street.



Cook and Phillip Park connection	<ul> <li>Cook and Phillip Park provides alternative access to City Centre instead of St Mary Road.</li> <li>Regular spaced east west street connections along Riley, Bourke, Forbes, McElhone and Brougham Streets provide links to William Street or Cowper Wharf Road.</li> <li>Springfield Plaza provides connection to Darlinghurst Road.</li> <li>McElhone Street provides alternative access to Victoria Street via Butler Steps and McEhlone Steps.</li> <li>Brougham Lane provides a direct walking route to Kings Cross Station from the Woolloomooloo area</li> </ul>
Network Gaps         Image: Constraint of the second seco	Potential need for a new pedestrian crossing on <b>Riley Street at Cathedral Street</b> . Pedestrians 'random crossing' in this location, along the desire line to connect to Cathedral Street. Legibility of closed section of Elizabeth Bay Road through Fitzroy Gardens should be reinforced. Opportunities for links from Lawrence Hargraves <b>Reserve</b> and <b>Roslyn Gardens</b> should be investigated to improve permeability and activation of reserve.
Legibility/ Views	Views to City Centre from <b>Cathedral Street</b> and <b>St</b> <b>Marys Road</b> and St Marys spire provide good orientation and legibility. Good views from St Marys Road to <b>Kings Cross</b> <b>skyline</b> and Woolloomooloo Wharf / Garden Island cranes.
Accessibility	Gradients up to 8.5% are experienced McElhone Street to William Street Access to Cook and Phillip Park is provided from Yurong Street by steps and ramps.
	Currently the McElhone Street/ Brougham Lane



footpaths are too narrow for wheelchairs or pushchairs and pedestrians are forced to walk along the road, creating a safety risk. The streets are too narrow to propose footpath widening;

Project currently underway by City to improve pedestrian amenity and accessibility.

Victoria Street near Kings Cross Station entrance – provide raised pedestrian crossing and kerb extensions at Earl Street.

Options should be considered to widen footpath on Reid Ave and provide crossing on **Dowling Street** to access Cathedral Street.



Kings Cross Station , Victoria Street



Reid Ave – connects McElhone Street / Forbes and Cathedral Streets

High density residential at Kings Cross/ Potts Point In close proximity to City Centre encourages pedestrian activity.





Brougham Lane

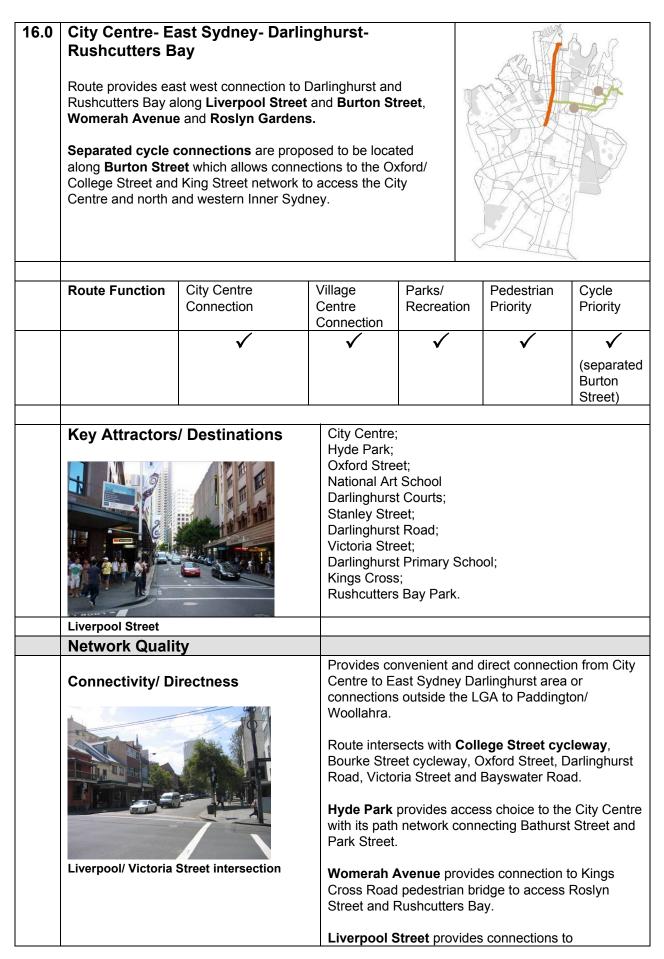




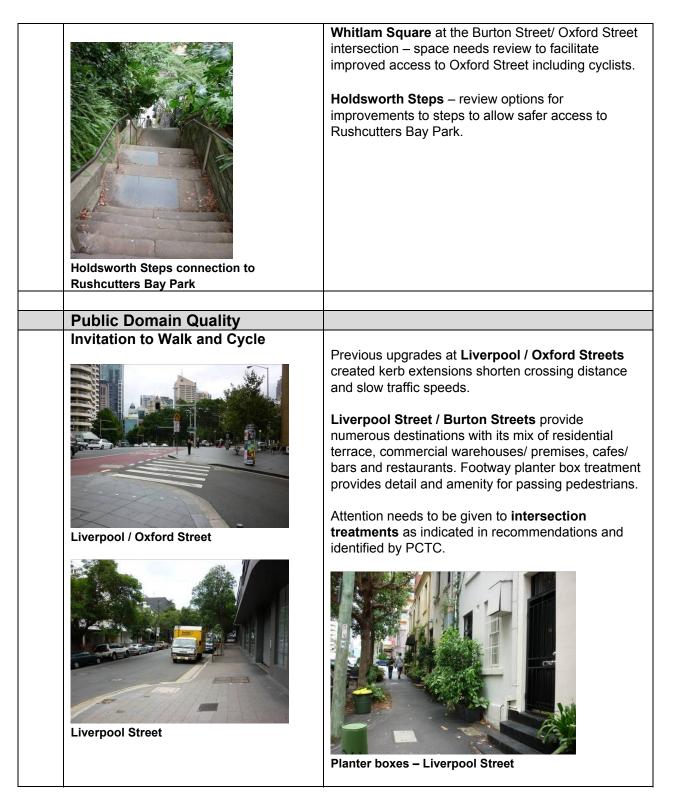
Earl Street, Kings Cross

#### Public Domain Quality Invitation to Walk and Cycle

Stationary Activities	Although well used, the narrow footpaths in some sections particular McElhone Street, Brougham Lane and Earl Street reduce pedestrian amenity and potential conflict with vehicles. Stationary activities focussed in Hyde Park, Cook and Phillip Park, Forbes Street closure, Springfield Plaza, Fitzroy Gardens and Rushcutters Bay Park. Outdoor café seating along Cathedral Street and outside Fitzroy Hotel provide additional activity along the street. Public toilets provided at Hyde Park, Fitzroy
Springfield Plaza	Gardens and Rushcutters Bay Park.
Evening Activities	Concentrated Kings Cross/ Darlinghurst area with pubs such as Forbes Hotels providing local activation in Woolloomooloo.
Streetscape / Urban Design Quality	Low scale buildings along <b>Cathedral Street</b> framed by tall buildings on William Street. The <b>Eastern Distributor</b> and <b>railway viaducts</b> disrupt the cohesiveness of the street wall and detract from the overall amenity.
Recommendations	
= PCTC recommended treatment	Convert <b>Brougham Lane/ McElhone Street</b> into a pedestrian priority shared zone to provide improved access to Kings Cross.
	Earl Street/ Earl Place/ Springfield Street – Shared Zone treatments * Project underway and includes footpath widening at the intersection of Earl Street and Earl Place as well as shared zone treatment in the streets.
	Victoria Street – raised MFC near Kings Cross Station entrance.
Fitzroy Gardens	Encourage <b>active frontages</b> along <b>Cathedral</b> <b>Street</b> to increase surveillance.
	Reinforce legibility of the closed section of Elizabeth Bay Road through Fitzroy Gardens



Bayswater Road	Paddington/ Woollarha at Glenview Street while Burton Street extends into Woollarha municipality at Macdonald Street.         Off Rosyn Gardens- Holdsworth Ave, Evans Road and Waratah Street provide direct connections into Rushcutters Bay Park.         Image: Street Park of the street provide direct connections into Rushcutters Bay Park.         Image: Street Park of the street provide direct connections into Rushcutters Bay Park.         Image: Street Park of the street provide direct connections into Rushcutters Bay Park.         Image: Street Park of the street provide direct connections into Rushcutters Bay Park.         Image: Street Park of the street provide direct connections into Rushcutters Bay Park.         Image: Street Park of the street provide direct connections into Rushcutters Bay Park.         Image: Street Park of the street provide direct provid
Network Gaps         Image: Contract of the street	Intersection treatments should be assessed for opportunities to provide kerb extensions to reduce crossing distances. These include Liverpool Street at Bourke, Forbes and Crown Street intersections and Burton at Palmer, Bourke Street intersections. Crossing improvements required at Burton/ Bourke Street, Burton/Forbes Street and Burton/ Victoria Street and along Liverpool/ Bourke Street, Liverpool/ Forbes Street
Legibility/ Views	The route provides framed views to <b>city skyline</b> from Liverpool and Burton Streets.
	The view corridor down <b>Liverpool Street</b> terminates in the tree canopy of Darlinghurst Public School.
	Distinctive landmark elements include former Darlinghurst Gaol (National Art School) and Darlinghurst Courthouse.
Accessibility	Gradients to Oxford Street along Riley/ Crown St exceed 7%.
	Along <b>Liverpool to Forbes Street</b> gradient is around 13.6%.
Kings Cross Road Bridge	<b>Kings Cross Road</b> presents a significant pedestrian barrier and isolates the two island blocks to the south of the area. A pedestrian bridge with ramp access links Roslyn Street to East Darlinghurst.



Womerah Ave/	Threshold treatments have been provided on corner of <b>Womerah Avenue/ Liverpool Street</b> at Darlinghurst Public School to slow traffic and denote crossing points.
Kings Cross Road Bridge	Roslyn Street at Roslyn Gardens and near Pedestrian Overbridge at Kings Cross Road. The City has constructed kerb extensions at these locations as pedestrian improvements.
Stationary Activities	Focussed on <b>Hyde Park, Green Park and</b> <b>Rushcutters Bay Park.</b> Outdoor café seating located on sections Liverpool Street and Burton Street, Roslyn Street and Bayswater Road.
Evening Activities	Evening activities concentrated on Liverpool Street near Oxford Street intersection, Darlinghurst Road, Victoria Street and Bayswater Road.
Streetscape / Urban Design Quality	Route defined by mix of warehouse, terrace houses and apartment building with good street tree canopy. Civic institutional character of Darlinghurst Courthouse and former Darlinghurst Gaol (sandstone wall) are distinctive elements in the streetscape. <b>Womerah Avenue</b> arching continuous canopy of Robinia trees provide cohesive and strongly defined streets

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Recommendations	<b>Bourke Street / Liverpool Street</b> – provide traffic signals with pedestrian crossings across all legs of
* = PCTC recommended treatment	the intersection. *
	Liverpool Street / Forbes Street:
	Provide pedestrian crossing with appropriate safety
	facilities across eastern leg of Liverpool Street. *
	Provide pedestrian crossings on western side of
	Burton Street at Victoria Street (traffic signals). *
	Burton Street at Forbes Street – provide additional
	facilities including a raised platform at the existing pedestrian crossing across Burton Street. *
	Burton Street at Bourke Street – provide pedestrian crossing across western side of Burton Street, together with kerb extensions in Burton Street. *
	Little Burton Street between Burton Street and Kings Lane – provide shared zone treatment. *
	<b>Burton Street</b> – consider shared zone treatment between Crown and Palmer Street. *
	New development along Liverpool Street/ Burton Street introduces awnings/ active ground floors where possible.